THE CONDITION OF EDUCATION IN THE GREAT CITY SCHOOLS A STATISTICAL PROFILE 1980 - 1986

A publication of The Council of The Great City Schools
1413 K Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20005 • (202) 371-0163

DRAFT*

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A STATISTICAL PROFILE

1980-86

Compiled by
The Council of the Great City Schools
1986

* Pending review and approval by the Board of Directors

NOTICE TO MEMBERS

This report is the culmination of several months of data collection, review and editing. Despite the time devoted to it, additional modifications in the tables and charts are still necessary. The Council will compile a second edition of this report containing corrections, additions and suggestions that our membership may wish to make. Until that second edition is ready and all modifications have been made, we urge our readers to treat the data in this report as the best available draft information, but draft information nonetheless. In the meanwhile, we ask our membership to let us know if there are errors, additions where no data exist, or suggestions you would like to make.

In addition, this report, in general, covers the school years from 1980-81 to 1985-86. A previous similar profiles report published in 1983 covered the years 1970 to 1982. we caution readers from laying the data from the two reports end-to-end in order to create a 15 year trend. Different school systems and data sources were used for many items. Moreover, we would caution researchers and policy makers from attempting to combine data elements in this report, e.g. dividing total revenues by total enrollment to try and derive a per pupil expenditure figure that jibes with what we have listed or what the members may treat as their own official figure. Many data sources were used for this report, not all of which are compatible with one another.

Finally, I would like to thank personally Sharon Spriggs for the typing and production work on this report. Until attempted, it is almost impossible to imagine typing all of these tables -- without a word processor.

Thank you.

Michael Casserly
Senior Associate
Legislation and Research

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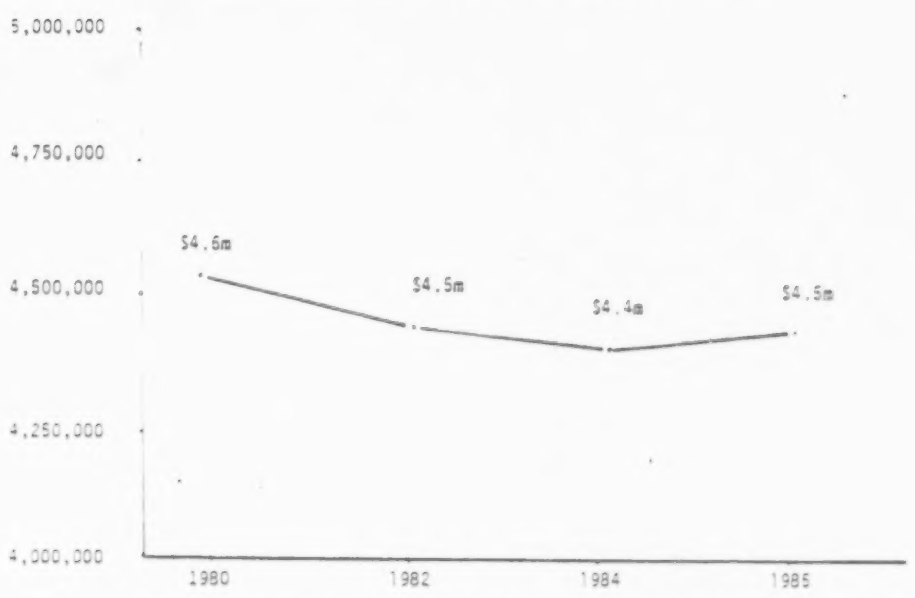
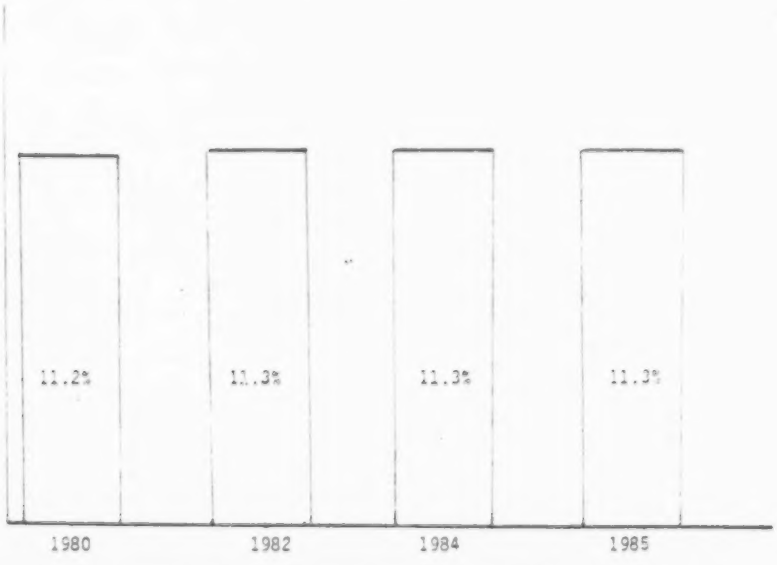
I. GREAT CITY SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND DEMOGRAPHICS

Chart 1. Enrollment in Great City Schools, Fall 1980-1985



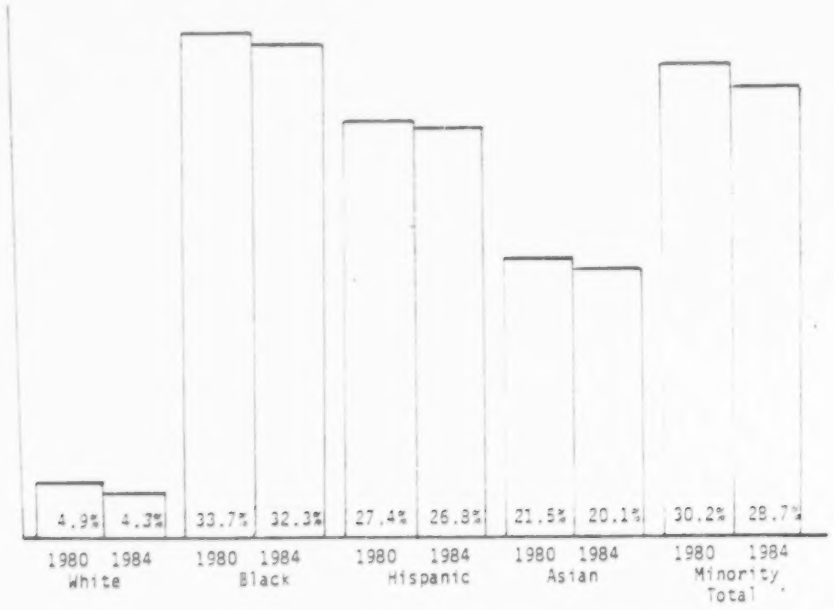
Enrollment in the Great City Schools dropped by 3.3% between the Fall of 1980 and 1985. During the same period the national enrollment in public schools dropped by about 3.9%. The 1985-86 enrollment in the urban schools increased over the previous year for the first time since 1968-69.

Chart 2. Enrollment in Great City Schools as a Percent of the Nation's Public School Total Enrollment



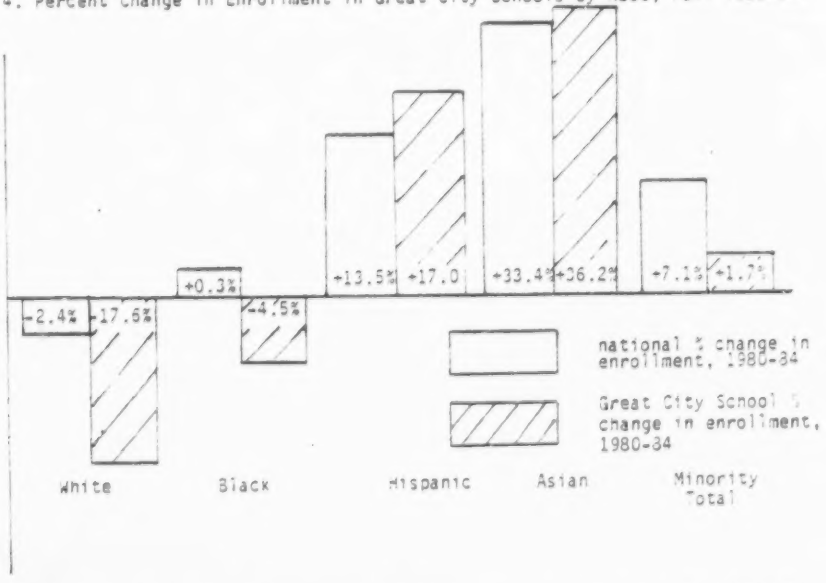
The Great City School's share of the total national public school enrollment increased slightly from 11.2% to 11.3% between the Fall of 1980 and 1985. This is the first period in over twenty years in which urban school enrollment remained stable relative to the national enrollment.

Chart 3. Great City School Share of the Nation's Public School Enrollment by Race and Year



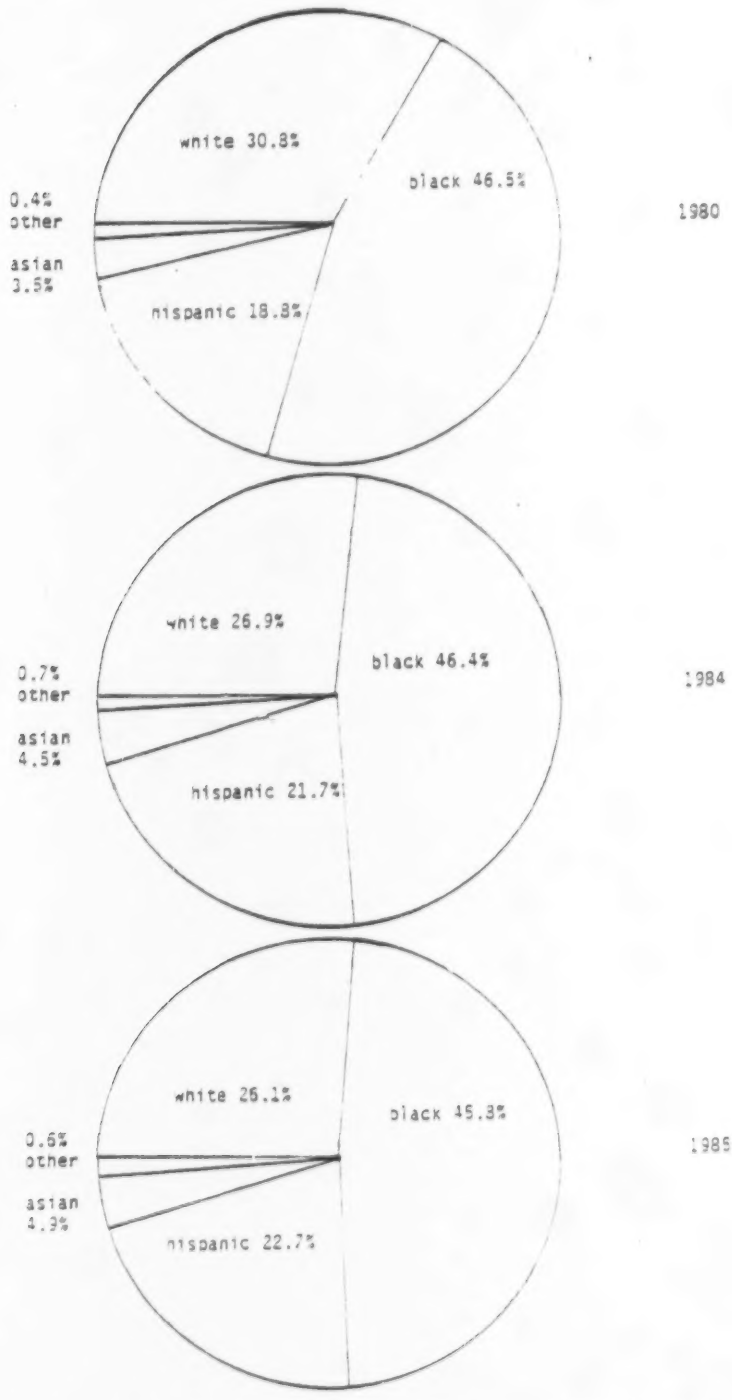
The Great City School systems enroll 28.7% of all the racial minority children in the nation who attend public school. The Great City School's share of each racial group has declined, however, slightly since the Fall of 1980.

Chart 4. Percent Change in Enrollment in Great City Schools by Race, Fall 1980-84



The greatest increase since 1980 in the enrollments in the Great City Schools has been seen among Asian students whose numbers increases by 36.2%, followed by Hispanic students whose numbers increased by 17.0%. White enrollment declrather significantly by 17.6% since 1980 while the numbers of Black children remained relatively staple.

Chart 5. Racial Composition of the Great City School Enrollments; 1980,1984,1985



The composition of the enrollments of the Great City Schools continues to change. The proportion of the enrollment that is white dropped from 30.8% in 1980 to 26.1% in the Fall of 1985. The share of the enrollment that is black appears to have stabilized since 1980, but the proportion that is either hispanic or asian has increased rather dramatically in just five years.

CITY POPULATION AND LAND AREA*

	LAND AREA (SQ. MILES)	TOTAL POPULATION 1980	TOTAL POPULATION 1984	% Δ
ALBUQUERQUE	95.3	332,000	351,000	+ 5.7%
ATLANTA	131.5	425,022	426,000	+ 0.2
BALTIMORE	78.3	786,775	764,000	- 2.9
BOSTON	46.0	562,994	571,000	+ 1.4
BUFFALO	41.3	357,870	339,000	- 5.3
CHICAGO	222.8	3,005,072	2,992,000	- 0.4
CINCINNATI	78.0	385,000	370,000	- 3.9
CLEVELAND	75.9	573,822	547,000	- 4.7
COLUMBUS	180.9	565,000	566,000	+ 0.2
DADE COUNTY	2,042.0	1,625,979	1,706,000	+ 4.9
DALLAS	270.4	904,078	974,000	+ 7.7
DENVER	95.3	491,396	505,000	+ 2.8
DETROIT	138.0	1,203,339	1,089,000	- 9.5
FRESNO	93.1	218,000	267,000	+22.5
INDIANAPOLIS	325.0	701,000	710,000	+ 1.3
LONG BEACH	50.1	361,334	379,000	+ 4.9
LOS ANGELES	463.9	2,966,761	3,097,000	+ 4.4
MEMPHIS	275.4	646,356	648,000	+ 0.3
MILWAUKEE	95.0	636,212	621,000	- 2.4
MINNEAPOLIS	58.0	370,951	358,000	- 3.5
NASHVILLE	507.8	455,651	462,000	+ 1.4
NEW ORLEANS	197.1	557,482	559,000	+ 0.3
NEW YORK CITY	299.7	7,072,000	7,165,000	+ 1.3
NORFOLK	53.6	266,979	280,000	+ 4.9
OAKLAND	53.4	339,288	352,000	+ 3.8
OMAHA	90.8	314,000	334,000	+ 6.4
PHILADELPHIA	128.5	1,688,210	1,647,000	- 2.4
PITTSBURGH	55.2	423,938	403,000	- 4.9
PORTLAND	93.5	366,383	366,000	0.0
ROCHESTER	34.2	242,000	243,000	+ 0.4
ST. LOUIS	61.2	453,085	429,000	- 5.3
ST. PAUL	52.4	270,000	266,000	- 1.5
SAN FRANCISCO	45.4	678,974	713,000	+ 5.0
SEATTLE	83.6	493,846	488,000	- 1.2
TOLEDO	81.2	354,635	344,000	- 3.0
TULSA	185.6	361,000	375,000	+ 3.9
WASHINGTON	61.4	637,651	623,000	- 2.3
CITY TOTAL:	6,967.7	32,094,083	32,329,000	+ 0.7%
CITY AVERAGE:	188.3	867,408	873,757	+ 0.7
NATIONAL TOTAL:	3,539,289	226,546,000	236,158,000	+ 4.2%
CITY % OF NAT.:	0.2%	14.2%	13.7%	

*SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS STATISTICAL ABSTRACT OF THE UNITED STATES, 1986, TABLE 19

DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF CITY POPULATION, 1980

	% BLACK	% HISPANIC	% UNDER 18	% OVER 65
ALBUQUERQUE	2.5%	33.8%	27.8%	8.4%
ATLANTA	66.6	1.4	26.8	11.5
BALTIMORE	54.8	1.0	26.9	12.8
BOSTON	22.4	6.4	21.6	12.7
BUFFALO	26.6	2.7	25.2	15.0
CHICAGO	39.8	14.0	28.4	11.4
CINCINNATI	33.8	0.8	25.2	14.5
CLEVELAND	43.8	3.1	27.8	13.0
COLUMBUS	22.1	0.8	25.8	8.9
DADE COUNTY[1]	25.1	55.9	21.4	17.0
DALLAS[1]	29.4	12.3	27.0	9.5
DENVER	12.0	18.8	22.5	12.6
DETROIT	63.1	2.4	30.3	11.7
FRESNO	9.5	23.6	27.9	10.9
INDIANAPOLIS	21.8	0.9	28.6	10.3
LONG BEACH	11.3	14.0	22.9	14.0
LOS ANGELES	17.0	27.5	25.1	10.6
MEMPHIS	47.6	0.8	29.1	10.4
MILWAUKEE	23.1	4.1	27.0	12.5
MINNEAPOLIS	7.7	1.3	20.0	15.4
NASHVILLE	23.3	0.8	25.0	11.0
NEW ORLEANS	55.3	3.4	28.8	11.7
NEW YORK CITY	25.2	19.9	25.0	13.5
NORFOLK	35.2	2.3	24.6	9.2
OAKLAND	46.9	9.6	24.3	13.2
OMAHA	12.0	2.3	27.5	12.2
PHILADELPHIA	37.8	3.8	25.9	14.1
PITTSBURGH	24.0	0.8	21.4	16.0
PORTLAND	7.6	2.1	21.8	15.3
ROCHESTER	25.8	5.4	26.6	14.0
ST. LOUIS	45.6	1.2	26.1	17.6
ST. PAUL	4.9	2.9	24.1	15.0
SAN FRANCISCO	12.7	12.3	17.2	15.4
SEATTLE	9.5	2.6	17.6	15.4
TOLEDO	17.4	3.0	28.1	12.5
TULSA	11.8	1.7	25.8	10.8
WASHINGTON	70.3	2.8	22.5	11.6
CITY TOTAL:	9,557,116	4,427,719	NA	NA
CITY AVERAGE:	29.8%	13.8%	NA	NA
NATIONAL TOTAL:	26,600,000	14,600,000	63,682,000	25,713,000
NATIONAL AVERAGE:	11.8%	6.5%	28.0%	11.3%
CITY % OF NAT.:	35.9%	30.3%	NA	NA

[1]MIAMI ONLY

*SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS STATISTICAL ABSTRACT OF THE UNITED STATES, 1986. TABLE 19.

FALL ENROLLMENTS*

	1980-81	1982-83	1984-85	1985-86 [1]	% Δ
ALBUQUERQUE	(76,545)	73,258	65,772	77,940	+ 1.8%
ATLANTA	72,297	67,566	66,714	66,854	- 7.5
BALTIMORE	129,984	119,789	113,500	111,657	-14.1
BOSTON	67,366	56,198	57,209	(58,000)	-13.9
BUFFALO	47,904	46,757	46,042	45,586	- 4.8
CHICAGO	445,269	435,843	431,226	430,908	- 3.2
CINCINNATI	53,633	52,171	51,528	51,458	- 4.1
CLEVELAND	80,074	77,377	74,370	73,699	- 8.0
COLUMBUS	(72,555)	69,417	67,647	67,000	- 7.7
DADE COUNTY	232,951	222,058	228,468	236,227	+ 1.4
DALLAS	129,305	127,773	128,145	130,795	+ 1.2
DENVER	63,414	62,827	60,273	58,614	- 7.8
DETROIT	211,887	202,989	196,183	184,258	-13.1
FRESNO	(43,188)	(47,889)	(54,305)	55,475	+28.5
INDIANAPOLIS	(66,039)	(54,526)	53,264	52,048	-21.2
LONG BEACH	56,650	65,413	61,813	64,060	+13.1
LOS ANGELES	534,712	544,328	560,264	574,177	+ 7.4
MEMPHIS	110,113	105,414	106,607	107,225	- 2.6
MILWAUKEE	87,826	86,332	89,879	86,000	- 2.1
MINNEAPOLIS	42,137	40,197	40,384	41,106	- 2.5
NASHVILLE	68,822	66,334	63,178	63,704	- 7.4
NEW ORLEANS	85,707	81,318	83,876	83,744	- 2.3
NEW YORK CITY	943,805	918,384	(925,072)	930,000	- 1.5
NORFOLK	36,131	35,876	31,664	35,375	- 2.1
OAKLAND	48,338	48,264	51,005	51,000	+ 5.5
OMAHA	44,592	42,305	41,669	41,322	- 7.3
PHILADELPHIA	224,152	207,782	197,980	193,750	-13.6
PITTSBURGH	45,907	42,252	40,257	40,257	-12.3
PORTLAND	52,870	51,169	50,986	46,863	-11.4
ROCHESTER	35,284	34,086	32,830	32,000	- 9.3
ST. LOUIS	61,471	56,334	53,300	50,520	-17.8
ST. PAUL	(32,283)	(31,276)	30,691	31,670	- 1.9
SAN FRANCISCO	59,107	60,234	63,228	64,732	+ 9.5
SEATTLE	48,551	45,412	43,447	43,000	-11.4
TOLEDO	45,766	43,629	42,922	43,291	- 5.4
TULSA	(49,436)	(47,687)	44,740	44,450	-10.1
WASHINGTON	100,049	91,828	87,927	84,858	-15.2
CITY TOTAL:	4,606,118	4,462,292	4,438,365	4,453,623	- 3.3%
NATIONAL TOTAL:	40,987,000	39,652,000	39,305,000	39,386,000	- 3.9%
CITY % OF NAT.:	11.2%	11.3%	11.3%	11.3%	

*SOURCE: COUNCIL OF THE GREAT CITY SCHOOLS;

[1]1985-86 data from Educational Research Service or Council files

FALL ENROLLMENTS BY RACE

	1980-81	1982-83	1984-85	1985-86	% Δ
ALBUQUERQUE					
White	(40,474)	39,223	40,422	42,068	+ 3.9%
Black	(2,490)	2,546	2,539	2,399	- 3.7
Hispanic	(30,186)	28,198	28,082	29,731	- 1.5
Asian	(1,074)	1,264	1,128	1,167	+ 8.7
Other	(2,105)	2,027	1,899	1,857	-11.8
ATLANTA					
White	6,089	5,046	5,041	4,743	-22.1%
Black	65,667	61,847	60,856	61,018	- 7.1
Hispanic	339	310	343	362	+ 6.8
Asian	198	363*	484*	536*	+165.4*
Other	4	NA	NA	NA	NA
*Includes "other"					
BALTIMORE					
White	27,852	24,535	22,473	21,814	-21.7%
Black	101,163	94,206	90,233	88,719	-12.3
Hispanic	202	228	227	268	+32.7
Asian	532	604	340	594	+11.7
Other	235	216	227	262	+11.5
BOSTON					
White	23,681	16,631	15,175	14,916	-37.0%
Black	30,900	27,045	26,440	26,662	-13.7
Hispanic	9,171	8,496	9,194	9,577	+ 4.4
Asian	3,314	3,751	4,339	4,464	+34.7
Other	300	275	263	239	-20.3
BUFFALO					
White	22,459	21,403	20,668	20,162	-10.2%
Black	22,756	22,044	21,917	21,881	- 3.9
Hispanic	2,132	2,365	2,543	2,689	+26.1
Asian	240	305	329	381	+58.8
Other	317	640	585	595	+87.7
CHICAGO					
White	83,265	71,171	63,430	61,096	-26.6%
Black	269,132	264,530	261,386	259,955	- 3.4
Hispanic	82,669	88,746	94,246	97,325	+17.7
Asian	9,546	10,715	11,421	11,763	+23.2
Other	657	681	743	769	+17.1

	1980-81	1982-83	1984-85	1985-86	% Δ
CINCINNATI					
White	22,580	21,710	21,143	20,806	- 7.9%
Black	30,748	29,970	29,879	30,059	- 2.2
Hispanic	72	74	91	130	+ 80.6
Asian	199	398	394	438	+110.1
Other	34	19	21	25	- 26.5
CLEVELAND					
White	22,378	20,498	19,004	18,153	- 18.9%
Black	53,987	52,808	51,290	51,199	- 5.2
Hispanic	2,951	3,190	3,185	3,273	+ 10.9
Asian	495	658	703	902	+ 82.2
Other	263	223	188	172	- 34.6
COLUMBUS					
White	(51,249)	44,271	36,580	35,433	- 30.9%
Black	26,727	24,406	29,252	29,369	+ 9.9
Hispanic	(216)	(220)	191	195	- 9.7
Asian	(486)	(490)	1,150	1,283	+164.0
Other	(29)	(30)	474	35	+ 20.7
DADE COUNTY					
White	74,270	64,044	60,198	59,811	- 19.5%
Black	68,932	69,557	74,184	77,241	+ 12.1
Hispanic	87,666	86,165	91,573	96,461	+ 10.0
Asian	1,990	2,198	2,441	2,539	+ 27.6
Other	93	94	72	75	- 19.4
DALLAS					
White	38,959	33,543	29,997	28,462	- 26.9%
Black	63,984	63,545	63,425	64,534	+ 0.9
Hispanic	24,612	28,050	21,985	34,873	+ 41.7
Asian	1,264	2,146	2,251	2,393	+ 89.3
Other	486	489	497	533	+ 9.7
DENVER					
White	25,210	24,754	22,421	22,548	- 10.6%
Black	14,489	14,388	13,100	13,457	- 7.1
Hispanic	20,832	20,670	20,026	21,365	+ 2.6
Asian	2,244	2,450	2,123	2,191	+ 2.4
Other	299	565	394	695	+132.4

	1980-81	1982-83	1984-85	1985-86	% Δ
DETROIT					
White	25,919	22,073	20,599	17,758	- 31.5%
Black	181,300	176,251	171,464	168,865	- 6.9
Hispanic	3,583	3,347	3,139	3,462	- 3.4
Asian	738	826	588	848	+ 14.9
Other	347	492	392	431	+ 24.2
FRESNO					
White	25,064	24,219	24,735	24,679	- 1.5%
Black	5,343	5,601	6,003	6,385	+ 19.5
Hispanic	14,194	16,080	17,923	18,705	+ 31.8
Asian	1,104	3,078	5,773	6,830	+518.7
Other	554	517	516	625	+ 12.8
INDIANAPOLIS					
White	32,669	29,430	28,301	27,357	- 16.3%
Black	32,808	25,446	24,378	24,087	- 26.6
Hispanic	306	294	262	294	- 3.9
Asian	234	309	301	292	+ 24.8
Other	30	33	22	17	- 43.3
LONG BEACH					
White	29,769	26,734	25,652	25,253	- 15.2%
Black	10,656	11,573	12,300	12,341	+ 15.8
Hispanic	10,462	11,978	13,970	15,109	+ 44.4
Asian	5,459	5,787	9,581	10,813	+ 98.4
Other	304	341	309	333	+ 9.5
LOS ANGELES					
White	127,281	118,120	110,313	107,216	- 15.8%
Black	124,607	116,036	112,869	110,439	- 11.4
Hispanic	241,830	266,958	292,625	308,610	+ 27.6
Asian	38,625	41,321	43,099	46,468	+ 20.3
Other	2,369	1,893	1,358	1,444	- 39.1
MEMPHIS					
White	26,440	24,684	24,116	23,989	- 9.3%
Black	83,078	82,278	82,482	82,594	- 0.6
Hispanic	43	NA	NA	NA	--
Asian	537	593	458	551	+ 2.6
Other	15	NA	NA	NA	--

	1980-81	1982-83	1984-85	1985-86	% Δ
MILWAUKEE					
White	39,811	36,140	33,525	33,065	- 17.0%
Black	40,775	42,631	46,198	48,724	+ 19.5
Hispanic	5,308	5,700	6,471	6,810	+ 28.3
Asian	770	1,242	1,528	1,832	+137.9
Other	1,162	619	2,696	2,127	+ 83.1
MINNEAPOLIS					
White	29,039	26,205	25,403	24,745	- 14.8%
Black	8,377	8,985	9,451	10,287	+ 22.8
Hispanic	575	578	540	602	+ 4.7
Asian	1,825	2,407	2,250	2,774	+ 52.0
Other	2,321	2,022	2,470	2,698	+ 16.2
NASHVILLE					
White	45,252	43,170	39,284	38,910	- 14.0%
Black	22,725	22,209	32,545	22,879	+ 0.7
Hispanic	169	(185)	216	(229)	+ 35.5
Asian	596	955	971	(1,031)	+ 73.0
Other	95	85	72	(76)	- 20.0
NEW ORLEANS					
White	10,065	8,422	7,997	7,233	- 28.1%
Black	72,322	68,951	71,752	72,498	- 0.2
Hispanic	1,132	1,204	(1,300)	1,430	+ 26.3
Asian	2,162	2,716	(2,800)	2,944	+ 36.2
Other	26	25	(27)	28	+ 7.7
NEW YORK					
White	253,690	239,496	212,137	206,333	- 18.7%
Black	363,948	356,441	355,763	356,933	- 1.9
Hispanic	287,494	287,173	308,906	314,748	+ 9.5
Asian	38,197	40,626	54,287	57,631	+ 50.9
Other	476	479	675	586	+ 23.1
NORFOLK					
White	14,574	13,246	12,119	13,165	- 9.7%
Black	21,600	21,141	18,019	20,717	- 4.1
Hispanic	204	294	(286)	(295)	- 44.6
Asian	1,059	1,158	(1,125)	(1,161)	+ 9.6
Other	34	37	(36)	(37)	+ 8.8

	1980-81	1982-83	1984-85	1985-86	% Δ
OAKLAND					
White	6,638	5,868	5,637	5,415	- 18.4%
Black	32,832	31,120	32,940	32,431	- 1.2
Hispanic	4,901	5,184	5,114	5,983	+ 22.1
Asian	4,523	5,741	7,048	7,763	+ 71.6
Other	315	351	899	272	- 13.7
OMAHA					
White	31,378	29,219	28,468	28,309	- 9.8%
Black	11,292	11,122	11,146	11,217	- 0.7
Hispanic	1,013	1,033	1,133	1,161	+ 14.6
Asian	441	477	467	439	- 0.5
Other	468	409	458	506	+ 8.1
PHILADELPHIA					
White	66,416	55,691	50,287	48,693	- 26.7%
Black	140,336	130,803	125,717	124,812	- 11.1
Hispanic	15,964	16,648	16,828	17,384	+ 8.9
Asian	3,319	4,449	4,949	5,477	+ 65.0
Other	117	191	396	235	+100.9
PITTSBURGH					
White	22,653	20,245	18,930	18,678	- 17.6%
Black	22,914	21,662	20,979	20,914	- 8.7
Hispanic	79	80	57	54	- 31.7
Asian	256	(260)	285	383	+ 49.6
Other	NA	NA	NA	9	--
PORTLAND					
White	40,026	37,311	37,595	37,575	- 6.1%
Black	7,312	7,756	7,491	7,579	+ 3.7
Hispanic	956	983	968	1,028	+ 7.5
Asian	3,620	4,238	3,998	3,864	+ 6.7
Other	956	881	934	957	+ 0.1
ROCHESTER					
White	14,373	12,625	11,310	10,591	- 26.3%
Black	17,078	17,005	16,870	16,938	- 0.8
Hispanic	3,263	3,599	3,777	3,940	+ 20.8
Asian	433	636	676	690	+ 59.4
Other	137	170	197	189	+ 38.0

	1980-81	1982-83	1984-85	1985-86	% Δ
ST. LOUIS					
White	12,856	11,249	11,309	10,508	- 18.3%
Black	48,362	44,624	41,097	38,255	- 20.9
Hispanic	108	120	101	91	- 15.7
Asian	135	303	394	437	+223.7
Other	10	38	60	67	+570.0
ST. PAUL					
White	23,919	21,538	20,506	20,746	- 13.3%
Black	3,878	4,000	4,348	4,715	+ 21.6
Hispanic	1,616	1,538	1,713	1,572	- 2.7
Asian	2,263	3,077	3,476	3,772	+ 66.7
Other	646	615	648	628	- 2.8
SAN FRANCISCO					
White	10,062	10,143	10,539	10,194	+ 1.3%
Black	15,682	13,789	13,843	13,236	- 15.6
Hispanic	9,471	10,328	10,963	11,476	+ 21.2
Asian	23,567	25,630	19,991	23,136	- 1.8
Other	325	344	7,892	6,050	--
SEATTLE					
White	27,700	23,377	21,885	21,517	- 22.3%
Black	10,309	10,445	10,222	10,365	+ 0.5
Hispanic	2,023	1,986	1,979	2,106	+ 4.1
Asian	7,107	8,277	8,118	8,408	+ 18.3
Other	1,412	1,327	1,243	1,251	- 11.4
TOLEDO					
White	28,046	26,308	25,448	25,380	- 9.5%
Black	15,199	14,968	15,031	15,407	+ 1.4
Hispanic	1,897	1,972	2,026	2,089	+ 10.1
Asian	294	329	335	353	+ 20.1
Other	61	52	64	62	+ 1.6
TULSA					
White	34,305	32,219	29,507	28,948	- 15.6%
Black	11,319	11,544	11,752	11,984	+ 5.9
Hispanic	534	698	622	617	+ 15.5
Asian	515	745	607	574	+ 11.5
Other	2,752	2,422	2,147	2,170	- 21.2

	1980-81	1982-83	1984-85	1985-86	% Δ
WASHINGTON					
White	3,700	3,221	3,245	3,264	- 11.8%
Black	94,336	86,368	81,526	80,681	- 14.5
Hispanic	1,348	1,538	2,400	2,965	+120.0
Asian	640	655	730	731	+ 14.2
Other	25	46	26	36	+ 44.0
CITY TOTALS					
White	1,420,111	1,287,782	1,195,399	1,169,533	- 17.6%
Black	2,149,363	2,069,641	2,060,687	2,051,776	- 4.5
Hispanic	869,521	906,210	962,523	1,017,009	+ 17.0
Asian	160,001	181,177	199,438	217,853	+ 36.2
Other	19,779	18,648	28,900	26,091	+ 31.9
NATIONAL TOTALS					
White	28,797,667	NA	28,106,295	NA	- 2.4%
Black	6,372,397	NA	6,388,670	NA	+ 0.3
Hispanic	3,169,654	NA	3,598,511	NA	+ 13.5
Asian	745,387	NA	994,108	NA	+ 33.4
Other	303,444	NA	364,313	NA	+ 20.1
CITY % OF NATIONAL					
White	4.9%	NA	4.3%	NA	--
Black	33.7	NA	32.3	NA	--
Hispanic	27.4	NA	26.8	NA	--
Asian	21.5	NA	20.1	NA	--
Other	6.5	NA	7.9	NA	--

NA: Not available

*Source: Council of the Great City Schools

CHILDREN AGED 5-17 BELOW POVERTY LIVING IN CITIES
AND PRIVATE SCHOOL ENROLLMENT IN CITIES*

	NUMBER POOR CHILDREN[1]	NUMBER PRIVATE SCHOOL CHILDREN[1]
ALBUQUERQUE	9,777	6,600
ATLANTA	31,373	8,500
BALTIMORE	49,234	24,300
BOSTON	26,337	26,700
BUFFALO	19,211	17,000
CHICAGO	182,280	141,400
CINCINNATI	NA	NA
CLEVELAND	33,914	24,700
COLUMBUS	20,018	13,700
DADE COUNTY	54,108	52,300
DALLAS	34,647	21,300
DENVER	14,305	12,300
DETROIT	80,441	45,100
FRESNO	NA	NA
INDIANAPOLIS	NA	NA
LONG BEACH	11,375	5,311
LOS ANGELES	117,917	94,000
MEMPHIS	42,742	26,500
MILWAUKEE	25,281	29,800
MINNEAPOLIS	8,099	8,300
NASHVILLE	13,725	12,380
NEW ORLEANS	43,420	32,300
NEW YORK CITY	391,150	313,000
NORFOLK	12,760	6,845
OAKLAND	15,291	8,700
OMAHA	8,518	13,100
PHILADELPHIA	94,286	109,500
PITTSBURGH	15,280	20,700
PORTLAND	7,977	7,500
ROCHESTER	11,222	8,900
ST. LOUIS	27,796	21,000
ST. PAUL		
SAN FRANCISCO	15,545	25,948
SEATTLE	7,461	12,100
TOLEDO	12,358	16,648
TULSA	NA	NA
WASHINGTON, DC	27,852	18,300
CITY TOTALS	1,465,700	1,134,734
NATIONAL TOTALS	7,100,020	5,043,700
%	20.6%	23.5%

[1]1980 data

*SOURCE: Bureau of The Census, 1980

HANDICAPPED STUDENT ENROLLMENT, VOCATIONAL EDUCATION ENROLLMENT AND LIMITED ENGLISH PROFICIENT ENROLLMENT
1984-85*

	TOTAL SPECIAL EDUCATION ENROLLMENT	TOTAL VOCATIONAL EDUCATION ENROLLMENT	TOTAL LIMITED ENGLISH[1] PROFICIENT ENROLLMENT
ALBUQUERQUE	9,330	16,525	1,575
ATLANTA	4,528	15,154	289
BALTIMORE	18,918	28,276	1,430
BOSTON	10,617	NA	12,867
BUFFALO	8,468	31,190	1,762
CHICAGO	45,054	124,700	33,395
CINCINNATI	NA	8,425	NA
CLEVELAND	5,724	8,825	1,054
COLUMBUS	6,675	9,156	84
DADE COUNTY	21,815	52,000	25,392
DALLAS	9,364	34,534	8,793
DENVER	4,811	10,157	2,727
DETROIT	16,616	2,880	4,873
FRESNO	NA	2,117	NA
INDIANAPOLIS	6,859	3,035	NA
LONG BEACH	4,051	9,700	5,679
LOS ANGELES	46,492	75,000	101,795
MEMPHIS	12,114	29,348	330
MILWAUKEE	8,652	14,530	2,283
MINNEAPOLIS	4,859	1,768	NA
NASHVILLE	5,839	16,668	491
NEW ORLEANS	9,270	18,926	2,057
NEW YORK CITY	105,803	140,802	(60,000)
NORFOLK	NA	NA	35
OAKLAND	NA	NA	2,707
OMAHA	5,600	4,410	346
PHILADELPHIA	24,989	24,760	4,035
PITTSBURGH	6,147	4,507	138
PORTLAND	4,923	3,120	1,533
ROCHESTER	4,686	6,647	NA
ST. LOUIS	6,745	2,966	61
ST. PAUL	4,715	8,849	NA
SAN FRANCISCO	6,021	NA	12,235
SEATTLE	4,342	15,897	3,258
TOLEDO	4,751	6,149	186
TULSA	5,684	1,324	NA
WASHINGTON	7,394	NA	2,001
CITY TOTALS:	408,802	732,345	293,411

[1]1980-81 data

*SOURCE: Council of the Great City Schools

II. GREAT CITY SCHOOL STAFF AND ORGANIZATION

SCHOOL BOARD SIZE AND TERMS OF OFFICE*

	NUMBER OF SCHOOL BOARD MEMBERS	TERMS OF OFFICE	OVERLAP IN TERMS	RESIDENCY REQUIREMENT
ALBUQUERQUE	7	5-6 years	Staggered	yes
ATLANTA	9	4	Concurrent	yes
BALTIMORE	9	6	Staggered	yes
BOSTON	13	2	Concurrent	yes
BUFFALO	9	5	Staggered	yes
CHICAGO	11	5	Staggered	yes
CINCINNATI	7	--	Staggered	yes
CLEVELAND	7	4	Staggered	yes
COLUMBUS	7	4	Staggered	yes
DADE COUNTY	7	4	Staggered	yes
DALLAS	9	3	Staggered	yes
DENVER	7	6	Staggered	yes
DETROIT	13	3	Staggered	yes
FRESNO	5	8	Staggered	yes
INDIANAPOLIS	7	4	Staggered	yes
LONG BEACH	5	4	Staggered	yes
LOS ANGELES	7	4	Staggered	yes
MEMPHIS	9	4	Concurrent	yes
MILWAUKEE	12	4	Staggered	yes
MINNEAPOLIS	7	4	Staggered	yes
NASHVILLE	9	6	Staggered	yes
NEW ORLEANS	5	6	Staggered	yes
NEW YORK CITY	7	4	Staggered	yes
NORFOLK	7	2	Concurrent	yes
OAKLAND	7	4	Staggered	yes
OMAHA	12	4	Staggered	yes
PHILADELPHIA	9	6	Staggered	yes
PITTSBURGH	9	4	Staggered	yes
PORTLAND	7	4	Concurrent	yes
ROCHESTER	7	4	Staggered	yes
ST. LOUIS	12	6	Staggered	yes
ST. PAUL	7	4	Staggered	yes
SAN FRANCISCO	7	4	Staggered	yes
SEATTLE	7	6	Staggered	yes
TOLEDO	5	4	Staggered	yes
TULSA	7	4	Staggered	yes
WASHINGTON	11	4	Staggered	yes
CITY MODE:	7 members	4 years	Staggered	yes

*SOURCE: Council of the Great City Schools

ELECTION AND SELECTION OF BOARDS OF EDUCATION*

	HOW MEMBERS CHOSEN	WHO APPOINTS	HOW ELECTED
ALBUQUERQUE	Elected	--	At large
ATLANTA	Elected	--	At large and by district
BALTIMORE	Appointed	Mayor	--
BOSTON	Elected	--	At large and by district
BUFFALO	Elected	--	By district
CHICAGO	Appointed	Mayor	--
CINCINNATI	Elected	--	At large
CLEVELAND	Elected	--	At large
COLUMBUS	Elected	--	
DADE COUNTY	Elected	--	At large and by district
DALLAS	Elected	--	By district
DENVER	Elected	--	At large
DETROIT	Elected	--	At large and by district
FRESNO	Elected	--	At large
INDIANAPOLIS	Elected	--	At large and by district
LONG BEACH	Elected	--	At large
LOS ANGELES	Elected	--	By district
MEMPHIS	Elected	--	At large
MILWAUKEE	Elected	--	At large and by district
MINNEAPOLIS	Elected	--	At large
NASHVILLE	Elected	--	At large
NEW ORLEANS	Elected	--	At large
NEW YORK CITY	Appointed	Mayor and Bourough Presidents	--
NORFOLK	Appointed	City Council	--
OAKLAND	Elected	--	By district
OMAHA	Elected	--	By district
PHILADELPHIA	Appointed	Mayor	--
PITTSBURGH	Elected	--	By district
PORTLAND	Elected	--	At large
ROCHESTER	Elected	--	At large
ST. LOUIS	Elected	--	At large
ST. PAUL	Elected	--	At large
SAN FRANCISCO	Elected	--	At large
SEATTLE	Elected	--	At large and by district
TOLEDO	Elected	--	At large
TULSA	Elected	--	At large
WASHINGTON	Elected	--	By district
CITY MODE:	Elected	Mayor	At large

*SOURCE: Council of the Great City Schools

SCHOOL BOARD MEETINGS*

	REQUIRED FREQUENCY OF BOARD MEETINGS	NUMBER OF STANDING COMMITTEES	USE OF AD HOC COMMITTEES
ALBUQUERQUE	2/month	1	yes
ATLANTA	2/month	7	no
BALTIMORE	2/month	4	yes
BOSTON	2/month	5	no
BUFFALO	2/month	8	yes
CHICAGO	2/month	6	yes
CINCINNATI	1/2months	6	yes
CLEVELAND	2/month	6	yes
COLUMBUS	2/month	7	no
DADE COUNTY	2/month	5	yes
DALLAS	3/month	4	yes
DENVER	3/month	3	yes
DETROIT	2/month	5	--
FRESNO	2/month	0	yes
INDIANAPOLIS	2/month	2	yes
LONG BEACH	1/week	5	no
LOS ANGELES	1/month	7	yes
MEMPHIS	2/month	0	yes
MILWAUKEE	1/month	5	yes
MINNEAPOLIS	2/month	8	yes
NASHVILLE	2/month	0	yes
NEW ORLEANS	2/month	0	yes
NEW YORK CITY	2/month	--	--
NORFOLK	1/year	0	yes
OAKLAND	1/week	0	yes
OMAHA	2/month	5	yes
PHILADELPHIA	2/month	5	yes
PITTSBURGH	1/month	3	yes
PORTLAND	2/month	0	yes
ROCHESTER	2/month	6	yes
ST. LOUIS	1/month	8	yes
ST. PAUL	2/month	6	no
SAN FRANCISCO	2/month	6	yes
SEATTLE	2/month	6	yes
TOLEDO	1/month	7	yes
TULSA	2/month	4	no
WASHINGTON	1/month	9	no
CITY MODE:	2/month	5 or 6	yes

*SOURCE: Council of the Great City Schools

SUPERINTENDENT CHARACTERISTICS, 1985-86

	ANNUAL SALARY*	YEAR HIRED	SEX	RACE	NUMBER OF DAYS ON DUTY*
ALBUQUERQUE	$ 75,000	1984	Female	Hispanic	228
ATLANTA	82,955	1973	Male	Black	230
BALTIMORE	NA	1983	Female	Black	NA
BOSTON	70,000	1985	Male	Black	NA
BUFFALO	62,232	1975	Male	White	221
CHICAGO	100,000	1985	Male	Black	224
CINCINNATI	75,000	1986	Female	Black	223
CLEVELAND	NA	1986	Male	Black	NA
COLUMBUS	85,365	1982	Male	White	260
DADE COUNTY	100,147	1980	Male	White	230
DALLAS	104,487	1978	Male	White	226
DENVER	75,000	1985	Male	White	227
DETROIT	85,000	1975	Male	Black	226
FRESNO	82,875	1979	Male	White	228
INDIANAPOLIS	86,303	1982	Male	White	260
LONG BEACH	78,558	1986	Male	White	228
LOS ANGELES	113,731[1]	1981	Male	White	224
MEMPHIS	71,994	1979	Male	Black	246
MILWAUKEE	76,000	1975	Male	White	230
MINNEAPOLIS	NA	1980	Male	Black	NA
NASHVILLE	61,600	1980	Male	White	230
NEW ORLEANS	NA	1985	Male	Black	NA
NEW YORK CITY	95,000	1984	Male	Hispanic	221
NORFOLK	82,600	1983	Male	Black	252
OAKLAND	72,129	1986	Male	Black	227
OMAHA	73,000	1984	Male	White	245
PHILADELPHIA	85,000[1]	1982	Female	Black	244
PITTSBURGH	69,768	1980	Male	White	226
PORTLAND	81,120	1982	Male	Black	231
ROCHESTER	52,500	1986	Male	White	228
ST. LOUIS	85,000	1983	Male	Black	227
ST. PAUL	72,832	1984	Male	White	260
SAN FRANCISCO	72,000	1986	Male	Hispanic	227
SEATTLE	89,427	1986	Male	White	260
TOLEDO	61,000	1985	Female	White	224
TULSA	77,148	1976	Male	White	226
WASHINGTON,	78,630	1981	Female	Black	237
CITY AVERAGE:	$ 80,106	1982	Male	--	234

[1]Data for school year 1984-85

*SOURCE: Educational Research Service. Salaries Paid Professional Personnel in Public Schools. All other data from Council of the Great City Schools.

TEACHER CHARACTERISTICS, 1985-86

	NUMBER OF TEACHERS	NUMBER OF DAYS TEACHERS ON DUTY	MAIN BARGAINING UNIT	NUMBER OF DISTRICT CLASSROOM BUILDINGS
ALBUQUERQUE	3,173	182	NEA	114
ATLANTA	3,926	190	NEA	114
BALTIMORE	NA	NA	AFT	190
BOSTON	NA	NA	AFT	123
BUFFALO	3,007	186	NEA	76
CHICAGO	22,002	183	AFT	597
CINCINNATI	2,100	183	AFT	NA
CLEVELAND	NA	NA	AFT	129
COLUMBUS	3,332	195	NEA	128
DADE COUNTY	12,679	212	AFT	250
DALLAS	7,177	185	NEA	783
DENVER	3,412	183	NEA	116
DETROIT	6,544	195	AFT	292
FRESNO	2,018	183	NEA	NA
INDIANAPOLIS	2,698	190	NEA	83
LONG BEACH	2,587	182	NEA	80
LOS ANGELES	25,373	182	AFT/NEA	644
MEMPHIS	5,367	180	NEA	159
MILWAUKEE	5,198	187	INDEPENDENT	140
MINNEAPOLIS	NA	NA	AFT	52
NASHVILLE	3,347	185	NEA	137
NEW ORLEANS	NA	NA	AFT	127
NEW YORK CITY	44,564	186	AFT	1095
NORFOLK	1,802	190	NEA	NA
OAKLAND	2,527	183	NEA	NA
OMAHA	2,314	186	NEA	75
PHILADELPHIA	11,304	190	AFT	255
PITTSBURGH	2,739	189	AFT	88
PORTLAND	2,464	184	NEA	100
ROCHESTER	1,564	188	AFT	50
ST. LOUIS	3,589	183	AFT	119
ST. PAUL	1,354	183	AFT	74
SAN FRANCISCO	2,392	181	NEA	121
SEATTLE	2,500	182	NEA	91
TOLEDO	2,136	182	AFT	66
TULSA	2,550	180	NEA	92
WASHINGTON	5,265	190	AFT	184
CITY TOTAL:	203,004	5,960	18 NEA 17 AFT	6,744
CITY AVERAGE:	6,343	186.3	1NEA/AFT 1 INDEPENDENT	204

* SOURCE: Educational Research Service. Salaries Paid Professional Personnel in Public Schools.

AVERAGE SALARY PAID TO CLASSROOM TEACHERS*

	1980-81	1982-83	1984-85	1985-86	% Δ
ALBUQUERQUE	$ NA	$ 19,228	$ 21,285	$ 21,540	NA
ATLANTA	18,112	21,400	25,070	27,459	+51.6%
BALTIMORE	16,465	NA	NA	NA	NA
BOSTON	22,501	NA	28,000	NA	NA
BUFFALO	18,912	22,095	25,145	27,114	+43.4
CHICAGO	23,331	24,843	NA	29,084	+24.7
CINCINNATI	NA	NA	NA	27,378	NA
CLEVELAND	18,802	20,029	24,273	NA	NA
COLUMBUS	NA	19,263	24,325	27,251	NA
DADE COUNTY	18,784	22,646	25,475	26,742[2]	+42.4
DALLAS	18,182	22,112	25,460	26,065	+43.4
DENVER	22,044	23,686	29,730	32,467	+47.3
DETROIT	20,914	26,394	26,780	NA	NA
FRESNO	21,558	22,770	27,528	29,831	+33.1
INDIANAPOLIS	NA	NA	NA	27,460	NA
LONG BEACH	21,993	23,296	28,811	29,279	+38.4
LOS ANGELES	22,807	24,352	28,807	28,268[1]	+23.9
MEMPHIS	14,575	16,898	20,629	21,683	+48.8
MILWAUKEE	19,947	24,200	28,096	27,333	+37.0
MINNEAPOLIS	19,890	23,180	NA	NA	NA
NASHVILLE	18,700	21,411	23,404	23,372	+25.0
NEW ORLEANS	16,995	NA	NA	NA	NA
NEW YORK CITY	22,506	25,018	28,941[3]	31,224	+38.7
NORFOLK	15,922	19,443	21,007	23,807	+49.5
OAKLAND	NA	NA	NA	26,493	NA
OMAHA	20,779	22,133	NA	NA	NA
PHILADELPHIA	23,976	26,954	29,056	30,273	+26.3
PITTSBURGH	NA	26,150	29,205	29,672	NA
PORTLAND	17,684	22,196	24,386	25,671	+45.2
ROCHESTER	NA	NA	NA	32,434	NA
ST. LOUIS	12,328	18,921	24,818	25,692	+108.4
ST. PAUL	NA	NA	27,982	29,000[1]	NA
SAN FRANCISCO	NA	26,885	28,980	30,921	NA
SEATTLE	22,533	NA	NA	27,019	+19.9
TOLEDO	18,000	20,705	24,458	26,508	+47.3
TULSA	NA	NA	24,818	26,914	NA
WASHINGTON	22,883	NA	27,659	31,709	+36.6
CITY AVERAGE	$19,671	$22,546	$26,079	$27,655	+40.6%
NAT'L AVERAGE			$23,587	$25,276	

1 Data are for school year 1984-85
2 Data are for calender year 1985
3 Data are for school year 1983-84

Source: Educational Research Service. Salaries Paid Professional Personnel in Public Schools.

NOTE: Individual city averages may vary because of regional, cost-of-living or factors related to tne age and experience of the teaching force and may not reflect actual pay scale differences or real differences in compensation.

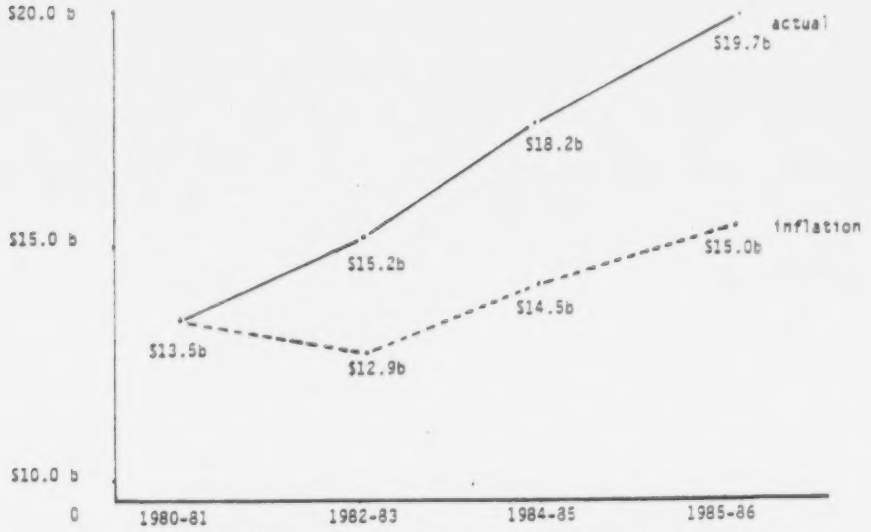
GRADE LEVEL ORGANIZATION*

	PRIMARY GRADES	MIDDLE GRADES	SECONDARY GRADES	ALTERNATIVE/ SPECIAL
ALBUQUERQUE				
ATLANTA	K-5,K-7	6-8	8-12,9-12	
BALTIMORE	K-6,K-7	6-8,7-9	9-12,10-12	
BOSTON	K-5	6-8	9-12	7-12
BUFFALO	K-8	--	9-12	
CHICAGO	K-5,K-6	7-8,6-8	9-12	
CINCINNATI				
CLEVELAND	K-3,K-6,4-6	7-8,7-9	9-12,10-12	1-8,6-10,9-10
COLUMBUS				
DADE COUNTY	K-6	6-8	9-12	
DALLAS	K-6	7-8	9-12	
DENVER	K,K-3,4-6,K-6	7-9	10-12	
DETROIT	K-5	6-8	9-12	
FRESNO				
INDIANAPOLIS				
LONG BEACH	K-6	7-9	10-12	
LOS ANGELES	K-6	7-9	10-12	
MEMPHIS	K-6	7-9	10-12	
MILWAUKEE				
MINNEAPOLIS	K-3,K-6,K-2,3-6,4-6	7-8,K-8	9-12	K-12
NASHVILLE	K-4,K-3,K-2,K-6,3-6,3-4,5-6	7-8,5-8,7-9	9-12	7-12
NEW ORLEANS	K-6	6-8,7-9	9-12,10-12	
NEW YORK CITY	K-6,K-5	7-9,6-8	9-12	
NORFOLK	4-6,K-2,K-3,K-6	7-8	9-12	
OAKLAND	K-6,K-4	5-8,7-9,7-8	10-12	
OMAHA				
PHILADELPHIA	K-8,K-5,K-6	5-8,7-9	9-12,10-12	
PITTSBURGH	K-5,K-8	6-8	9-12	
PORTLAND	K-8,K-6,K-5	6-8,7-8	9-12	
ROCHESTER				
ST. LOUIS	K-5	6-8	9-12	
ST. PAUL	K-5,K-4,5-6,K-8,K-3,4-6	7-8	9-12	
SAN FRANCISCO	K-5	6-8	9-12	
SEATTLE	K,3-6,K-3,K-6,4-6	6-8,7-8	9-12,10-12	K-12
TOLEDO	K-6	7-8	9-12	
TULSA				
WASHINGTON	K-8,K-4,K-6	5-8,7-9	9-12,10-12	

*SOURCE: Council of the Great City Schools

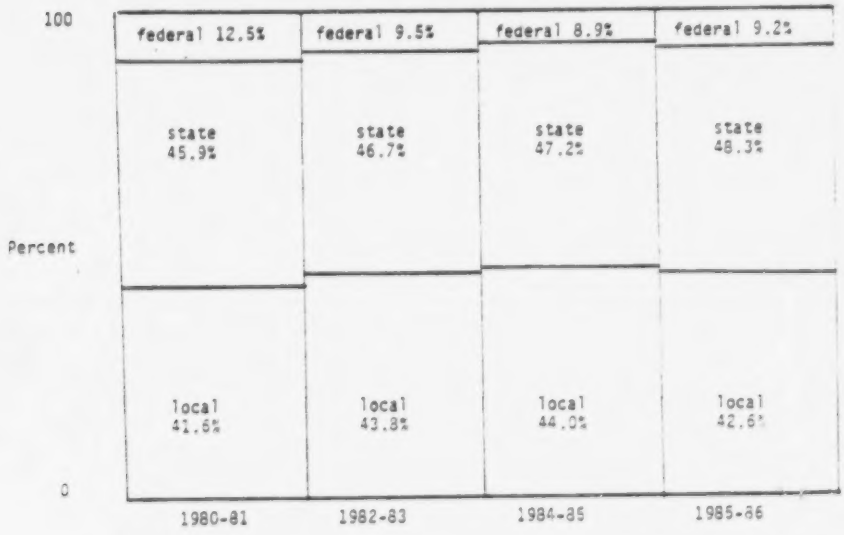
III. GREAT CITY SCHOOL FINANCES

Chart 6. Total Revenues of Great City Schools, 1980-1985 (inflation adjusted)



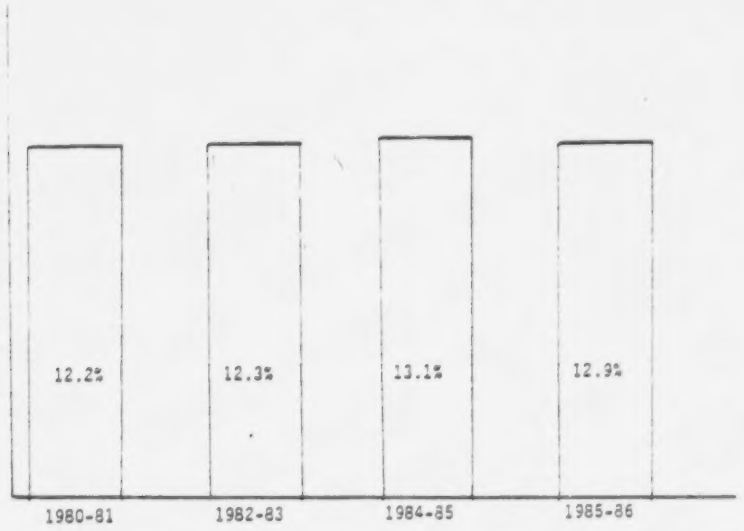
The total revenues (including local, state and federal) of the Great City Schools have increased from $13.5 billion in 1980-81 to over $19.7 billion in 1985-86, a gain of 45.9%. Adjusted for inflation, these revenues have grown about 12% during the same period.

Chart 7. Local, State and Federal Share of Great City School Revenues by Year



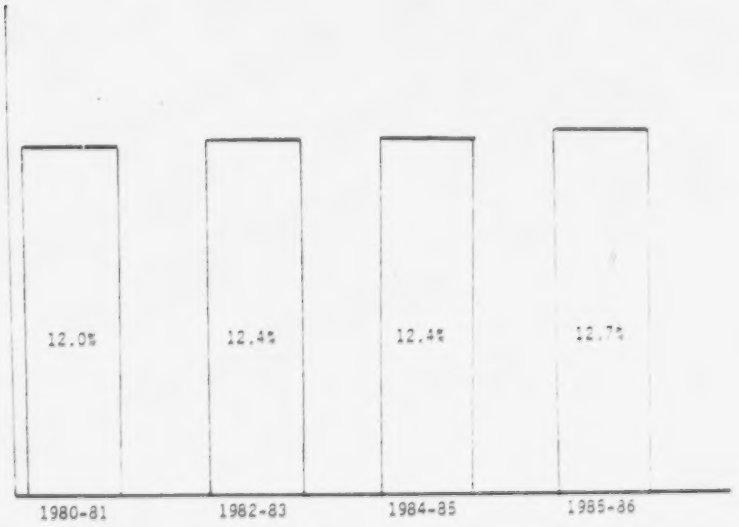
The local, state and federal shares of total Great City School revenues remained relatively stable between 1980 and 1985. Both the local and state share increased while the federal share decreased. The 1985-86 school year was the first year since 1980-81 in which the federal share of revenues increased.

Chart 8. Great City School Revenues as a Percent of All Local Spending on Education Nationally



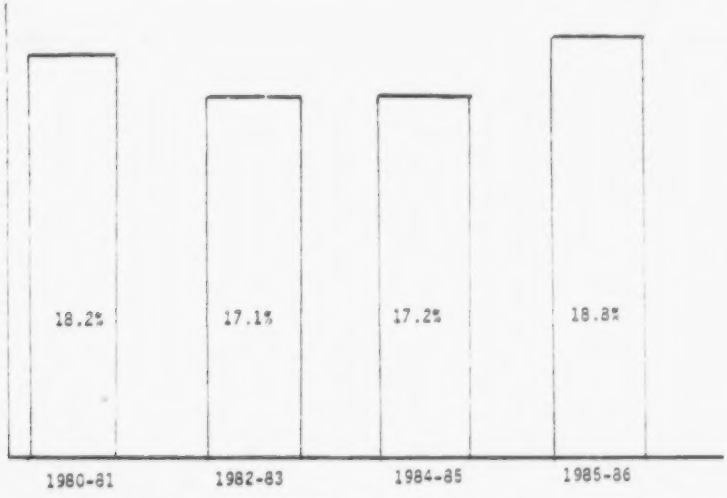
The Great City Schools garnered 12.2% of all locally derived revenues in 1980 and 12.9% in 1985.

Chart 9. Great City School Revenues as a Percent of All State Spending on Education Nationally



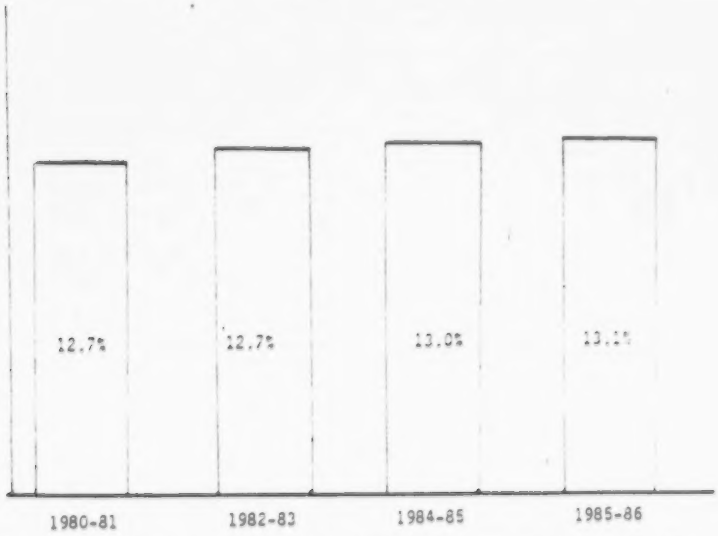
The Great City Schools increased its share of all state spending on education from 12.0% in 1980 to 12.7% in 1985-86

Chart 10. Great City School Revenues as a Percent of All Federal Spending on Education Nationally



The Great City Schools garnered 18.8% of all federal funds spent of education at the elementary and secondary level in 1985-86. This is the highest percent since the 1972-73 school year.

Chart 11. Great City School Revenues as a Percent of All Spending on Education Nationally



The nation's spending on Great City Schools increased from 12.7% of all elementary and secondary education funding in 1980 to 13.1% in 1985-86.

AVERAGE PER PUPIL EXPENDITURES*
(Current Operations)

	1980-81	1982-83	1984-85	1985-86	% Δ
ALBUQUERQUE	$ 1,953	$ 2,657	$ 2,874	$ 2,784	+42.6%
ATLANTA	2,002	2,556	2,948	3,255	+62.6
BALTIMORE	2,249	NA	NA	NA	NA
BOSTON	3,669	NA	4,141	NA	NA
BUFFALO	2,838	3,379	4,135	4,477	+57.8
CHICAGO	2,655	3,011	3,247	4,008	+51.0
CINCINNATI	NA	NA	NA	4,328	NA
CLEVELAND	2,614	3,127	4,059	NA	NA
COLUMBUS	2,011	2,558	3,117	3,681	+83.0
DADE COUNTY	2,056	2,916	3,394	3,639	+77.0
DALLAS	1,957	2,576	3,260	3,240	+65.6
DENVER	2,987	3,441	4,226	4,361	+46.0
DETROIT	2,529	2,872	3,487	3,703	+46.4
FRESNO	2,545	2,585	2,891	3,123	+22.7
INDIANAPOLIS	2,046	2,802	3,555	3,668	+79.3
LONG BEACH	2,118	2,524	2,972	3,295	+55.6
LOS ANGELES	3,096	3,116	3,174	3,440	+11.1
MEMPHIS	1,861	1,957	2,204	2,368	+27.2
MILWAUKEE	3,111	4,114	4,439	4,559	+46.5
MINNEAPOLIS	2,537	2,957	NA	NA	NA
NASHVILLE	1,778	2,196	2,654	2,887	+62.4
NEW ORLEANS	1,515	NA	NA	NA	NA
NEW YORK CITY	2,721	3,300	3,925	5,206	+91.3
NORFOLK	2,074	2,737	3,327	3,766	+81.6
OAKLAND	2,529	3,731	NA	3,235	+27.9
OMAHA	2,087	NA	NA	3,171	+51.9
PHILADELPHIA	3,185	3,390	4,316	4,625	+45.2
PITTSBURGH	NA	4,957	5,592	5,975	NA
PORTLAND	2,759	3,643	2,990	4,374	+58.5
ROCHESTER	NA	NA	NA	5,531	NA
ST. LOUIS	2,384	2,587	4,544	5,406	+26.8
ST. PAUL	2,308	2,748	4,047	3,792	+64.3
SAN FRANCISCO	NA	3,475	3,864	4,154	NA
SEATTLE	3,404	NA	NA	4,302	+26.4
TOLEDO	1,968	3,030	3,397	3,372	+71.3
TULSA	1,842	2,550	2,649	2,917	+58.4
WASHINGTON	2,791	3,379	3,930	4,365	+57.0
CITY AVERAGE:	$ 2,440	$ 3,029	$ 3,564	$ 3,906	+60.1%
NATIONAL AVERAGE:	2,195	2,683	3,138	3,485	+58.8%

*SOURCE: Educational Research Service, Salaries Paid Professional Personnel in Public Schools.

NOTE: Individual city averages may vary because of regional, accounting, cost-of-living and other differences and may not reflect relative financial effort.

RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY TAX RATES
Per $100 Assessed Valuation*

	Effective Rate 1980	Effective Rate 1982	Effective Rate 1984	Effective Rate 1985	% Δ
ALBUQUERQUE	$ --	$ 2.16	$ 1.79	$ 1.82	--
ATLANTA	2.21	2.47	1.23	1.75	- 20.8
BALTIMORE	2.39	2.74	2.70	2.70	+ 13.0
BOSTON	4.60	7.87	1.71	1.64	- 64.4
BUFFALO	--	--	--	--	--
CHICAGO	2.73	1.99	1.99	1.63	- 40.3
CINCINNATI	--	--	--	--	--
CLEVELAND	1.56	1.46	1.81	2.08	+ 33.3
COLUMBUS	1.22	--	--	--	--
DADE COUNTY	--	--	--	--	--
DALLAS	2.21	--	--	--	--
DENVER	0.73	0.80	0.70	0.74	+ 1.4
DETROIT	4.01	3.94	4.04	4.16	+ 3.7
FRESNO	--	--	--	--	--
INDIANAPOLIS	3.49	3.78	2.56	3.32	- 4.9
LONG BEACH	--	--	--	--	--
LOS ANGELES	1.13	0.72	0.65	0.65	- 42.5
MEMPHIS	1.71	1.74	1.54	1.75	+ 2.3
MILWAUKEE	2.39	2.94	3.34	3.22	+ 34.7
MINNEAPOLIS	--	2.27	2.31	2.27	--
NASHVILLE	1.04	--	--	--	--
NEW ORLEANS	0.94	1.03	1.06	1.30	+ 38.3
NEW YORK CITY	1.79	1.66	1.42	1.37	- 23.5
NORFOLK	--	1.19	1.14	1.15	--
OAKLAND	--	--	--	--	--
OMAHA	--	2.10	1.98	2.01	--
PHILADELPHIA	2.25	2.70	2.62	2.62	+ 16.4
PITTSBURGH	--	--	--	--	--
PORTLAND	--	2.10	2.37	2.57	--
ROCHESTER	--	--	--	--	--
ST. LOUIS	2.08	1.56	2.15	1.04	- 50.0
ST. PAUL	--	--	--	--	--
SAN FRANCISCO	1.23	--	--	--	--
SEATTLE	0.91	0.86	0.95	0.99	+ 8.8
TOLEDO	--	--	--	--	--
TULSA	--	--	--	--	--
WASHINGTON	1.10	1.15	1.13	1.14	+ 3.6
CITY AVERAGE:	1.99	2.24	1.87	1.91	- 4.0

NOTE: Effective tax rate calculated by multiplying the nominal tax rate per $100 by the assessment level.

*SOURCE: Government of the District of Columbia Tax Burdens in Washington, D.C. Compared With Those in the Largest City in Each State. Annual.

BONDED DEBT RATING
(General Obligations Only)

	MUNICIPAL* BOND RATING	SCHOOL* BOND RATING	SCHOOL BUDGET AUTHORITY	BONDED DEBT*
ALBUQUERQUE	Aa	Aa	Dependent	$ 35,500,000[2]
ATLANTA	Aa		Independent	
BALTIMORE	A[1]		Dependent	
BOSTON	Baa		Dependent	
BUFFALO	Baa		Dependent	
CHICAGO	Baa[1]	Ba	Independent	$253,070,000[4]
CINCINNATI	A[1]	Baa	Independent	35,500,000[7]
CLEVELAND	Baa	Ba	Independent	69,630,000[8]
COLUMBUS	A[1]	Baa	Independent	65,019,192[8]
DADE COUNTY	A[1]	A	Independent	7,560,000[3]
DALLAS	Aaa	Aaa	Independent	186,684[9]
DENVER	Aa	Aaa	Independent	10,050,000[3]
DETROIT	Ba	Baa	Independent	161,100,000[3]
FRESNO	Aa	A[1]	Independent	5,420,000[1]
INDIANAPOLIS	Aa	Aa	Independent	95,000[3]
LONG BEACH	Aa		Independent	114,818,000[2]
LOS ANGELES	Aa	Aa	Independent	
MEMPHIS	Aa		Dependent	
MILWAUKEE	Aa		Independent	
MINNEAPOLIS	Aaa	Aaa	Independent	45,185[3]
NASHVILLE	Aa		Dependent	
NEW ORLEANS	A	A	Independent	168,845,000[2]
NEW YORK CITY	Baa[1]		Dependent	
NORFOLK	Aa		Dependent	
OAKLAND	Aa	A	Independent	30,230,000[2]
OMAHA	Aaa		Independent	
PHILADELPHIA	Baa	Ba	Dependent	205,300[2]
PITTSBURGH	Aaa	A	Independent	90,726[5]
PORTLAND	Aaa		Independent	
ROCHESTER	A[1]		Independent	
ST. LOUIS	Baa	Baa[1]	Independent	7,600,000[6]
ST. PAUL	Aa	Aa	Independent	65,630[5]
SAN FRANCISCO	Aa[1]		Independent	
SEATTLE	Aa	A	Independent	6,025,000[8]
TOLEDO	A	A	Independent	19,780,000[8]
TULSA	Aa[1]	Aa	Independent	5,480,000[2]
WASHINGTON			Dependent	
CITY MODE	Aa	A	Independent	

[1]Bonded debt as of September 30, 1985
[2]Bonded debt as of June 30, 1984
[3]Bonded debt as of June 30, 1985
[4]Bonded debt as of August 31, 1984
[5]Bonded debt as of June 30, 1983
[6]Bonded debt as of June 30, 1981
[7]Bonded debt as of October 2, 1985, including $19,400,000 in TANS
[8]Bonded debt as of December 31, 1984
[9]Bonded debt as of August 31, 1985

*SOURCE: Moody's Municipal and Government Manual 1986

FISCAL DISPARITIES IN EDUCATION SPENDING PER CAPITA, 1981

	EDUCATION AID		EDUCATION SPENDING		EDUCATION SPENDING AS % OF TOTAL	
	CITY	SUBURBS	CITY	SUBURBS	CITY	SUBURBS
ALBUQUERQUE	$358	$ 352	$425	$ 416	42%	82%
ATLANTA	212	198	483	404	25	45
BALTIMORE	277	189	394	452	26	50
BOSTON	296	138	482	481	33	46
BUFFALO	322	313	466	542	28	37
CHICAGO	329	166	405	473	30	46
CINCINNATI	168	231	433	435	24	55
CLEVELAND	287	203	529	448	34	38
COLUMBUS	212	215	369	480	31	54
DADE COUNTY	285	285	378	378	26	32
DALLAS	202	255	333	422	33	46
DENVER	167	263	421	551	31	51
DETROIT	347	223	536	551	31	45
FRESNO	428	522	498	605	33	40
INDIANAPOLIS	264	229	449	357	39	53
LONG BEACH	441	454	458	452	31	36
LOS ANGELES	441	454	458	452	31	36
MEMPHIS	161	196	316	348	28	45
MILWAUKEE	317	230	486	528	34	42
MINNEAPOLIS	248	322	408	527	25	41
NASHVILLE	127	136	297	245	34	44
NEW ORLEANS	232	206	316	338	31	40
NEW YORK CITY	241	274	392	752	20	42
NORFOLK	250	337	332	382	36	33
OAKLAND	392	378	350	436	20	32
OMAHA	132	296	385	556	38	44
PHILADELPHIA	259	209	361	505	26	52
PITTSBURGH	191	213	376	465	29	44
PORTLAND	194	267	449	560	28	53
ROCHESTER	336	309	576	619	31	47
ST. LOUIS	258	203	385	420	31	51
ST. PAUL	248	322	408	527	25	41
SAN FRANCISCO	392	378	350	436	20	32
SEATTLE	267	389	359	542	28	51
TOLEDO	212	156	386	433	34	45
TULSA	181	330	349	487	38	66
WASHINGTON	97	172	461	503	15	46
CITY AVERAGE:	$264	$271	$412	$473	30%	45%

*SOURCE: Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations. Fiscal Central Cities and Suburbs, 1981.

TOTAL LOCAL REVENUES*

	1980-81	1982-83	1984-85	1985-86	% Δ
ALBUQUERQUE	$ 16,443,060	$ 17,992,000	$ 29,300,000	$ 28,700,000	+ 74.5%
ATLANTA	83,614,977	91,670,028	119,615,936	148,613,886	+ 77.7
BALTIMORE	126,000,000	127,824,860	132,971,000	138,661,818	+ 10.1
BOSTON	148,200,000	132,200,000	132,974,109	124,321,153	- 16.1
BUFFALO	54,088,593	64,206,016	60,290,068	66,177,236	+ 22.4
CHICAGO	391,897,754	519,051,000	683,648,000	614,473,000	+ 56.8
CINCINNATI	93,753,000	90,848,000	117,077,000	122,690,000	+ 30.9
CLEVELAND	115,000,000	126,318,000	140,000,000	146,000,000	+ 27.0
COLUMBUS	100,391,863	119,234,199	(125,000,000)	131,015,000[3]	+ 30.5
DADE COUNTY	190,000,000	240,930,802	410,163,118	423,935,941	+123.1
DALLAS	165,379,617	218,235,000	227,400,094	244,898,400	+ 48.1
DENVER	171,823,253	192,175,132	190,592,000	204,572,000	+ 19.1
DETROIT	197,996,729	(210,000,000)	229,854,134	246,084,814	+ 24.3
FRESNO	21,806,483	26,409,862	29,877,398	31,954,188	+ 46.5
INDIANAPOLIS[1]	(62,000,000)	(70,000,000)	82,711,350	90,476,300	+ 45.9
LONG BEACH	17,246,186	18,035,695	24,565,118	30,826,435	+ 78.7
LOS ANGELES	333,086,883	269,847,378	331,889,383	378,070,683	+ 13.5
MEMPHIS	110,462,476	125,079,681	149,631,669	168,828,129	+ 52.8
MILWAUKEE	122,880,000	136,367,440	175,161,120	189,169,720	+ 54.0
MINNEAPOLIS	47,919,051	73,137,956	117,135,000	(138,000,000)	+188.0
NASHVILLE	81,655,225	90,709,384	101,669,000	118,354,000	+ 44.9
NEW ORLEANS	68,000,000	85,572,000	98,747,498	96,074,993	+ 41.3
NEW YORK CITY	1,712,952,794	2,188,893,530	2,594,205,000	2,701,829,000	+ 57.7
NORFOLK	41,657,000	52,362,295	(60,000,000)	69,755,954	+ 67.5
OAKLAND	14,105,070	14,572,500	(20,000,000)	24,158,124	+ 71.3
OMAHA	(58,000,000)	69,525,792	90,204,832	95,257,296	+ 64.2
PHILADELPHIA	253,744,000	296,160,000	340,701,000	354,565,000	+ 39.7
PITTSBURGH	73,651,737	105,818,000	147,635,905	151,498,534	+105.7
PORTLAND	95,772,757	149,532,873	182,909,736	191,941,148	+100.4
ROCHESTER	73,182,693	78,287,640	88,524,395	98,667,368	+ 34.8
ST. LOUIS	69,708,123	76,672,923	92,638,980	94,327,500	+ 35.3
ST. PAUL	63,960,876	(75,000,000)	92,399,466	99,802,828	+ 56.0
SAN FRANCISCO	24,300,000	31,400,000	32,770,947	39,952,643	+ 64.4
SEATTLE	22,980,240	35,102,550	40,272,799	39,892,273	+ 73.6
TOLEDO	86,019,665	79,516,000	69,439,466	75,646,862	- 12.1
TULSA	52,894,034	62,419,695	70,916,430	69,102,742	+ 30.6
WASHINGTON	249,572,900	306,517,800	362,785,000	382,654,000	+ 53.3
CITY TOTALS:	$ 5,612,274,039	$6,667,629,031	$7,995,676,951	$ 8,370,948,968	+ 49.2%

*Includes all local taxation, tuition, fees, investments, rentals, reimbursements, county and intermediate unit revenues, local carryovers, general fund balances, charges

[1]calendar year budgets
[2]1981-82 data
[3]1986-87 data

TOTAL STATE REVENUES*

	1980-81	1982-83	1984-85	1985-86	% Δ
ALBUQUERQUE	$ 133,284,380	$ 181,287,141	$ 203,600,000	$ 211,800,000	+ 58.9%
ATLANTA	53,123,203	62,813,000	92,825,031	104,285,914	+ 96.3
BALTIMORE	144,000,000	147,420,857	166,265,000	177,333,102	+ 23.2
BOSTON	100,300,000	97,500,000	161,190,922	177,592,984	+ 77.1
BUFFALO	77,250,000	93,307,406	118,066,659	135,479,867	+ 75.4
CHICAGO	643,130,860	647,746,000	726,273,000	802,315,000	+ 24.8
CINCINNATI	50,838,000	63,981,000	90,245,000	105,026,000	+106.6
CLEVELAND	80,000,000	163,300,000	(158,500,000)	154,000,000[2]	+ 92.5
COLUMBUS	82,112,234	99,723,224	(110,000,000)	118,127,000[2]	+ 43.9
DADE COUNTY	290,000,000	361,172,808	465,738,950	521,069,270	+ 79.7
DALLAS	127,631,982	145,008,600	164,834,906	134,768,051	+ 5.6
DENVER	57,879,320	68,978,541	66,124,000	(60,000,000)	+ 3.7
DETROIT	298,881,887	317,130,000	392,632,129	435,952,372	+ 45.9
FRESNO	84,350,531	88,265,396	121,667,728	150,033,900	+ 77.9
INDIANAPOLIS	(50,000,000)	(65,000,000)	88,225,440	103,100,900	+ 71.8
LONG BEACH	93,370,623	120,468,937	144,154,522	167,329,759	+ 79.2
LOS ANGELES	1,228,975,289	1,282,788,295	1,626,302,214	1,854,103,249	+ 50.9
MEMPHIS	74,369,584	78,807,874	94,038,340	106,655,349	+ 43.4
MILWAUKEE	125,215,000	155,810,000	190,010,880	204,731,280	+ 63.5
MINNEAPOLIS	55,593,039	(60,000,000)	64,787,000	(77,000,000)	+ 38.5
NASHVILLE	41,250,187	43,961,421	55,169,000	57,210,000	+ 38.7
NEW ORLEANS	78,284,624	94,946,000	122,468,964	128,575,139	+ 64.2
NEW YORK CITY	1,038,777,178	1,371,908,491	1,677,145,000	1,899,820,000	+ 82.9
NORFOLK	27,112,036	32,457,157	(40,000,000)	46,319,000	+ 70.8
OAKLAND	98,759,237	111,400,178	(125,000,000)	143,258,541	+ 45.1
OMAHA	(35,500,000)	39,463,760	40,269,384	38,617,587	+ 8.8
PHILADELPHIA	387,377,000	414,338,000	470,494,000	517,483,000	+ 33.6
PITTSBURGH	58,000,911	68,589,000	79,659,699	84,998,841	+ 46.5
PORTLAND	35,406,816	38,002,025	37,876,248	39,261,494	+ 10.9
ROCHESTER	44,923,963	56,397,508	70,136,825	80,752,154	+ 79.8
ST. LOUIS	78,554,517	85,180,759	107,516,059	116,602,521	+ 48.4
ST. PAUL	62,860,473[1]	(58,000,000)	53,477,773	54,574,456	- 13.2
SAN FRANCISCO	145,100,000	162,300,000	195,960,531	230,192,363	+ 58.6
SEATTLE	101,381,843	107,154,657	119,635,942	120,786,381	+ 19.1
TOLEDO	46,571,900	66,052,456	65,144,335	70,335,500	+ 51.0
TULSA	45,240,267	65,625,447	61,293,827	68,595,432	+ 51.6
WASHINGTON	--	--	--	--	--
CITY TOTALS:	$6,185,406,884	$ 7,116,285,938	$ 8,566,729,308	$ 9,498,086,406	+ 53.6%

*Includes revenues from all state sources excluding federal flow-through funds

[1]1981-82 data
[2]1986-87 data

ESTIMATED TOTAL FEDERAL REVENUES*

	1980-81	1982-83	1984-85	1985-86	% Δ
ALBUQUERQUE	$ 14,261,500	$ 12,494,000	$ 13,100,000	$ 15,600,000	+ 9.4%
ATLANTA	27,120,000	23,865,000	27,743,185	27,654,081	+ 2.0
BALTIMORE	61,446,000	43,456,000	45,223,000	50,990,496	- 17.0
BOSTON	18,414,000	14,592,000	17,531,759	24,440,957	+ 32.7
BUFFALO	25,523,231	20,238,010	22,223,924	29,780,476	+ 16.7
CHICAGO	195,216,968	190,000,000	194,388,000	209,827,000	+ 7.5
CINCINNATI	21,009,000	16,667,000	18,548,000	19,075,000	- 9.2
CLEVELAND	52,588,302	28,546,757	30,604,447	42,477,000	- 19.2
COLUMBUS	25,003,348	16,633,589	18,036,175	23,216,505	- 7.2
DADE COUNTY	79,575,599	62,276,421	70,532,432	82,434,850	+ 3.6
DALLAS	24,124,000	22,276,000	22,218,474	26,165,945	+ 8.5
DENVER	20,000,000	16,867,000	13,048,000	19,534,000	- 2.3
DETROIT	96,396,089	72,459,534	75,972,106	80,374,762	- 16.6
FRESNO	10,520,162	8,096,976	9,155,496	9,788,121	- 7.0
INDIANAPOLIS	16,952,492	8,267,988	8,422,330	12,682,269	- 25.2
LONG BEACH	8,212,000	8,000,000	10,239,744	11,211,564	+ 36.5
LOS ANGELES	187,494,000	156,700,000	189,372,942	197,653,495	+ 5.4
MEMPHIS	32,334,829	27,931,481	33,635,044	35,121,982	+ 8.6
MILWAUKEE	25,068,000	18,024,000	20,142,000	27,200,000	+ 8.5
MINNEAPOLIS	13,370,000	11,000,000	12,405,000	(15,000,000)	+ 12.2
NASHVILLE	12,881,000	11,583,000	11,716,000	14,130,000	+ 9.7
NEW ORLEANS	25,463,000	20,082,000	25,652,283	44,188,795	+ 73.5
NEW YORK CITY	366,241,687	380,363,494	443,944,000	481,688,000	+ 31.5
NORFOLK	16,324,433	13,941,616	14,782,914	16,437,100	+ 0.7
OAKLAND	12,983,000	10,780,000	11,111,000	11,266,701	- 13.2
OMAHA	5,891,000	4,985,000	6,093,116	5,994,046	+ 1.8
PHILADELPHIA	101,690,000	80,241,000	81,223,000	93,525,000	- 8.0
PITTSBURGH	17,527,000	14,563,000	13,341,523	15,621,278	- 10.9
PORTLAND	14,500,000	11,000,000	12,000,000	12,374,646	- 14.7
ROCHESTER	14,287,000	11,010,000	11,884,733	14,677,826	+ 2.7
ST. LOUIS	35,856,000	24,657,000	26,954,680	28,895,931	- 19.4
ST. PAUL	10,728,921[1]	(8,500,000)	12,499,243	12,517,077	+ 16.7
SAN FRANCISCO	16,584,023	13,426,636	13,991,102	14,844,009	- 10.5
SEATTLE	19,260,000	10,524,000	12,462,001	17,392,626	- 9.7
TOLEDO	12,215,776	9,908,356	11,566,075	13,005,107	+ 6.5
TULSA	4,223,275	4,685,569	5,871,355	4,684,781	+ 10.9
WASHINGTON	48,450,000	37,690,000	39,516,000	43,578,000	- 10.1
CITY TOTALS:	$1,689,735,635	$1,446,332,427	$1,607,141,083	$1,805,049,426	+ 6.8%

*Data often excludes child nutrition or federal cafeteria dollars which are handled as enterprise funds. Amounts will not correspond necessarily to allocation or entitlement data in next chapter of this report.

[1]1981-82 data
[2]1986-87 data

TOTAL ALL REVENUES*
(General & Special)

	1980-81	1982-83	1984-85	1985-86	% Δ
ALBUQUERQUE	$ 163,988,940	$ 211,773,141	$ 305,100,000[3]	$ 299,800,000[3]	+ 82.8%
ATLANTA	163,858,180	178,351,028	240,184,152[2]	280,553,881[2]	+ 71.2
BALTIMORE	331,446,000	318,701,717	344,459,000	366,985,416	+ 10.7
BOSTON	266,914,000	244,292,000	311,696,790	326,355,094	+ 22.3
BUFFALO	156,861,824	177,751,432	200,580,651	231,437,579	+ 47.5
CHICAGO	1,091,275,653	1,356,797,000	1,604,309,000	1,626,615,000	+ 49.1
CINCINNATI	165,600,000	171,497,000	235,870,000	246,791,000	+ 49.0
CLEVELAND	247,588,302	318,164,757	329,104,447	342,477,000	+ 38.3
COLUMBUS	207,507,445	235,591,012	253,036,175	272,358,505	+ 31.3
DADE COUNTY	559,575,599	664,380,031	946,434,500[4]	1,027,440,061[4]	+ 83.6
DALLAS	317,135,599	385,519,600	442,577,498[4]	460,543,121[4]	+ 45.2
DENVER	249,702,573	278,020,673	269,764,000	284,106,000	+ 13.8
DETROIT	593,363,953	599,589,534	698,458,369	762,411,948	+ 28.5
FRESNO	116,677,176	122,772,234	160,700,622	191,776,209	+ 64.4
INDIANAPOLIS	138,952,492	143,267,988	179,359,120	206,259,469	+ 48.4
LONG BEACH	118,828,809	146,504,632	178,959,384	209,367,758	+ 76.2
LOS ANGELES	1,749,556,172	1,709,335,673	2,147,564,539	2,429,827,427	+ 38.9
MEMPHIS	217,166,888	231,819,036	277,305,053	310,605,460	+ 43.0
MILWAUKEE	273,163,000	310,201,440	385,338,626	421,114,003	+ 54.2
MINNEAPOLIS	116,882,090	144,137,956	194,327,000	(203,000,000)	+ 96.8
NASHVILLE	135,786,412	146,253,805	168,554,000[7]	189,694,000[7]	+ 39.7
NEW ORLEANS	171,747,624	200,600,000	246,868,745[7]	268,838,927[7]	+ 56.5
NEW YORK CITY	3,117,971,659	3,941,165,515	4,715,294,000	5,083,336,000	+ 63.0
NORFOLK	85,093,469	98,761,068	114,782,914	118,768,954	+ 39.6
OAKLAND	125,847,307	136,752,678	156,111,000	178,683,366	+ 42.0
OMAHA	99,391,000	113,974,552	136,567,332	139,868,929	+ 44.9
PHILADELPHIA	742,811,000	790,739,000	894,418,000[1]	965,573,000[1]	+ 30.0
PITTSBURGH	149,179,648	188,970,000	240,637,127[1]	252,118,653[1]	+ 69.0
PORTLAND	145,679,573	198,534,898	232,785,984	243,577,288	+ 67.2
ROCHESTER	132,393,656	145,695,148	178,645,925	194,097,348	+ 46.6
ST. LOUIS	184,118,640[5]	186,510,682	227,109,719	239,825,952	+ 30.3
ST. PAUL	137,550,270[5]	141,500,000	158,218,263	166,894,261	+ 21.3
SAN FRANCISCO	185,984,023	207,126,636	242,722,580[8]	284,989,015[8]	+ 53.2
SEATTLE	143,622,083	152,781,207	172,370,742[8]	178,071,280[8]	+ 24.0
TOLEDO	144,807,341	155,476,812	146,149,876	158,987,379	+ 9.8
TULSA	102,357,576	132,730,711	138,081,612[6]	142,382,955[6]	+ 39.1
WASHINGTON	298,122,900	344,207,800	402,301,000	426,232,000[6]	+ 43.0
CITY TOTALS:	$13,487,000,000	$15,230,000,000	$18,170,000,000	$19,674,000,000	+ 45.9%

*Includes revenues earmarked for debt reduction, federal categorical uses, intergovernmental transfers, fees and tuition, special purpose revenues, land revenues , sales and other. Totals may not correspond to official school system figures.

[1]Does not include $3,670,250 in transfers in 1984-85 or $1,709,061 in transfers in 1985-86
[2]Does not include $16,731,269 in transfers and fudiciary funds in 1984-85 and $35,181,257 in 1985-86.
[3]Does not include $59,100,000 in local, state, and federal carryover in 1984-85 and $43,700,000 in 1985-86.
[4]Including $28,124,024 in other local and sinking funds in 1984-85 and $54,710,725 in 1985-86.
[5] 1981-82 data.
[6]Does not include $2,849,000 in private and other funds in 1984-85 or $1,636,000 in intradistict sales or $3,082,000 and $1,962,000 respectively in 1985-86.
[7]Does not include $28,962,255 in other carryover funds in 1984-85; $33,521,553 in 1985-86 or $71.0m ~~in bonds in 1985-86.~~
[8]Does not include $56,701,812 in capital, debt and transportation revenue in 1984-85, and $11,863,745 in 1985-86

IV. GREAT CITY SCHOOL FEDERAL PROGRAMS

TOTAL FEDERAL ALLOCATIONS*

	1980-81	1982-83	1984-85	1985-86	%Δ
ALBUQUERQUE	$ 15,996,218	$ 14,013,408	$ 14,693,380	$ 18,131,109	+13.4%
ATLANTA	29,701,158	25,137,129	30,384,688	30,469,834	+ 2.6
BALTIMORE	63,092,796	44,620,769	46,434,625	48,027,107	-23.9
BOSTON	30,936,475	24,514,350	29,645,011	32,089,100	+ 3.7
BUFFALO	25,523,231	20,238,010	22,223,924	29,780,476	+16.7
CHICAGO	182,494,141	179,555,865	183,477,599	201,162,800	+10.2
CINCINNATI	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
CLEVELAND	52,588,302	28,546,757	30,604,447	41,630,777	-20.8
COLUMBUS	25,003,348	16,633,589	18,036,175	23,216,505	- 7.2
DADE COUNTY	79,575,599	62,276,421	78,034,139	78,893,614	- 0.9
DALLAS	34,187,065	31,568,709	31,486,682	35,309,726	+ 3.3
DENVER	21,221,327	16,866,681	16,936,920	20,860,104	- 1.7
DETROIT	90,084,170	72,459,534	76,525,216	76,605,072	-15.0
FRESNO[1]	10,615,508	8,182,381	9,180,098	11,125,838	+ 4.8
INDIANAPOLIS[1]	16,952,492	8,267,988	8,422,330	12,682,269	-25.2
LONG BEACH	13,722,334	13,199,816	17,111,719	19,633,322	+43.1
LOS ANGELES	187,494,029	156,668,374	182,581,070	174,848,909	- 6.7
MEMPHIS	37,541,978	31,793,640	35,497,422	38,143,150	+ 1.6
MILWAUKEE	34,828,784	25,042,430	27,984,885	34,624,180	- 0.6
MINNEAPOLIS	13,369,591	10,705,977	10,941,993	12,744,816	- 4.7
NASHVILLE	14,813,019	13,319,743	13,472,825	15,029,580	+ 1.5
NEW ORLEANS	31,253,719	24,649,992	35,228,925	36,000,780	+15.2
NEW YORK CITY	387,681,512	336,226,552	410,637,449	451,934,946	+16.6
NORFOLK	16,324,433	13,941,616	14,782,914	16,437,100	+ 0.7
OAKLAND	21,086,276	17,508,846	18,045,742	18,298,687	-13.2
OMAHA	7,939,564	6,720,589	8,211,353	9,404,559	+18.5
PHILADELPHIA	111,424,819	87,924,292	99,154,440	102,479,679	- 8.0
PITTSBURGH	24,616,510	20,453,719	18,737,866	23,240,731	- 5.6
PORTLAND	15,182,834	12,148,502	12,713,562	13,553,176	-10.7
ROCHESTER	17,213,041	13,268,453	14,091,820	17,684,229	+ 2.7
ST. LOUIS	35,856,181	24,657,280	23,870,368	28,232,719	-21.3
ST. PAUL	14,190,598	9,956,010	10,575,549	11,480,152	-19.1
SAN FRANCISCO	22,885,470	13,528,367	19,509,877	20,484,301	-10.5
SEATTLE	20,926,462	11,434,225	11,561,929	18,897,157	- 9.7
TOLEDO	12,215,776	9,908,356	11,566,075	13,005,017	+ 6.5
TULSA	7,709,069	7,234,315	8,463,527	8,551,490	+10.9
WASHINGTON	49,573,674	38,563,684	42,529,230	44,588,686	-10.1
CITY TOTALS	$1,775,821,503	$1,457,736,319	$1,643,355,774	$1,789,281,797	+ 0.8%

[1]Data excludes child nutrition allocations for Fresno and Indianapolis.

*SOURCE: Council of the Great City Schools

CHAPTER 1 (ECIA) ALLOCATIONS*
(Part A)

	1980-81	1982-83	1984-85	1985-86	% Δ
ALBUQUERQUE	$ 4,975,285	$ 4,560,030	$ 5,457,821	$ 6,070,403	+22.0%
ATLANTA	8,674,354	8,091,973	10,202,642	10,175,383	+17.3
BALTIMORE	22,412,034	19,481,674	24,385,068	25,687,000	+14.6
BOSTON	12,491,261	10,160,082	12,988,516	13,985,595	+12.0
BUFFALO	8,150,349	7,840,204	9,414,341	11,356,541	+39.3
CHICAGO	63,650,527	64,184,000	79,686,944	86,514,000	+35.9
CINCINNATI	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
CLEVELAND	12,565,783	11,341,729	12,505,784	13,660,505	+ 8.7
COLUMBUS	5,984,102	5,396,389	7,086,053	7,196,041	+20.3
DADE COUNTY	13,273,374	11,559,007	26,158,745	27,349,387	+106.1
DALLAS	10,501,968	11,084,318	10,795,027	13,247,987	+26.2
DENVER	6,601,711	6,051,132	6,578,337	7,086,056	+ 7.3
DETROIT	38,396,306	32,083,898	38,295,889	41,295,889	+ 7.6
FRESNO	6,413,178	5,317,921	6,255,260	6,556,187	+ 2.2
INDIANAPOLIS	5,170,474	4,059,978	4,764,390	5,129,000	- 0.8
LONG BEACH	4,617,479	4,413,283	6,881,144	7,334,436	+58.8
LOS ANGELES	53,818,741	47,645,795	65,337,268	59,466,379	+10.5
MEMPHIS	12,806,350	11,295,290	13,772,626	14,024,972	+ 9.5
MILWAUKEE	12,138,887	8,968,822	11,372,371	15,057,249	+24.0
MINNEAPOLIS	3,919,923	3,515,270	3,486,275	4,191,188	+ 6.9
NASHVILLE	4,689,919	4,182,355	4,647,485	4,991,563	+ 6.4
NEW ORLEANS	14,147,764	12,673,591	17,900,000	17,000,000	+20.2
NEW YORK CITY	162,894,056	152,406,401	198,447,513	213,300,000	+30.9
NORFOLK	4,770,911	4,563,086	4,235,835	4,600,000	- 3.6
OAKLAND	8,816,627	(7,800,000)	7,989,015	8,231,619	- 6.6
OMAHA	2,349,543	1,420,521	1,884,947	2,600,000	+10.7
PHILADELPHIA	35,699,669	32,425,853	43,903,797	46,535,370	+30.4
PITTSBURGH	8,223,182	7,144,128	7,097,371	7,634,000	- 7.2
PORTLAND	5,200,000	3,776,932	4,211,561	4,566,925	-12.2
ROCHESTER	4,636,638	4,897,552	5,711,639	5,656,466	+22.0
ST. LOUIS	11,232,137	10,067,163	8,052,195	8,137,393	-27.6
ST. PAUL	3,402,118	2,707,835	3,192,744	3,541,241	+ 4.1
SAN FRANCISCO	8,175,078	6,715,657	7,062,556	7,002,800	-14.3
SEATTLE	3,386,844	3,043,672	3,145,502	3,911,037	+15.4
TOLEDO	3,275,011	3,294,941	4,457,503	4,771,501	+45.7
TULSA	3,140,767	2,470,431	3,442,478	3,555,811	+13.2
WASHINGTON	15,319,717	13,669,950	13,628,449	14,521,336	- 5.2
CITY TOTALS:	$ 605,922,067	$ 550,310,963	$ 694,435,091	$ 735,941,260	+21.5%
NATIONAL TOTALS:	$2,630,022,000	$2,562,753,000	$3,003,680,000	$3,200,000,000	+21.7%
CITY % OF NAT.	23.0%	21.5%	23.1%	23.0%	

*Data are for allocations under Chapter 1, Part A, only and do not include state agency programs for migrants, neglected and delinquent or the handicapped. Data represent allocations and do not reflect carryover funding.

SOURCE: COUNCIL OF THE GREAT CITY SCHOOLS

CHAPTER 2 (ECIA) ALLOCATIONS*

	1980-81	1982-83	1984-85	1985-86	%Δ
ALBUQUERQUE	$ (550,000)	$ 518,849	$ 448,049	$ 512,370	- 6.8%
ATLANTA	1,630,000	886,168	913,099	952,279	- 41.6
BALTIMORE	1,705,186	1,358,878	1,340,884	1,496,000	- 12.3
BOSTON	3,469,081	1,401,493	1,352,824	1,619,439	- 53.3
BUFFALO	6,211,690	1,292,816	1,106,833	1,260,717	- 79.7
CHICAGO	5,820,000	6,358,256	5,848,680	6,474,000	+ 11.2
CINCINNATI	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
CLEVELAND	15,499,068	1,234,187	(1,016,469)	1,123,358	- 92.8
COLUMBUS	5,732,335	768,240	693,450	678,048	- 88.2
DADE COUNTY	2,747,938	3,097,906	3,093,953	3,530,899	+ 28.5
DALLAS	3,975,387	1,510,968	1,583,673	1,455,475	- 63.4
DENVER	1,862,017	717,846	752,402	831,796	- 55.3
DETROIT	7,330,158	3,341,582	3,291,000	3,360,000	- 54.2
FRESNO	1,227,599	767,300	476,007	617,244	- 49.7
INDIANAPOLIS	2,045,240	650,062	651,883	735,819	- 64.0
LONG BEACH	190,283	310,329	610,360	698,960	+267.3
LOS ANGELES	19,817,260	8,077,423	7,238,344	6,856,800	- 65.4
MEMPHIS	1,249,441	1,051,279	1,074,483	1,191,840	- 4.6
MILWAUKEE	8,527,592	2,695,606	1,694,211	1,341,905	- 84.3
MINNEAPOLIS	700,000	604,426	(520,000)	473,417	- 32.4
NASHVILLE	1,035,940	600,900	668,671	727,817	- 29.7
NEW ORLEANS	2,110,699	843,400	978,000	1,100,000	- 47.9
NEW YORK CITY	21,165,781	11,554,866	11,800,000	13,600,000	- 35.8
NORFOLK	639,531	480,080	473,309	476,000	- 25.6
OAKLAND	1,007,273	331,638	350,000	698,884	- 30.6
OMAHA	316,736	324,078	327,548	361,000	+ 14.0
PHILADELPHIA	9,198,555	4,087,137	3,814,000	4,478,084	- 51.3
PITTSBURGH	885,959	691,216	577,952	597,233	- 32.6
PORTLAND	714,878	657,018	624,853	708,599	- 0.9
ROCHESTER	1,565,232	919,923	601,337	536,851	- 65.7
ST. LOUIS	7,798,795	750,000	695,628	725,970	- 90.7
ST. PAUL	569,079	348,762	294,592	397,623	- 30.1
SAN FRANCISCO	2,340,442	1,051,682	804,418	114,383	- 95.1
SEATTLE	7,012,640	923,530	857,133	1,006,768	- 85.6
TOLEDO	1,693,452	473,000	454,040	502,358	- 70.3
TULSA	167,934	374,728	392,299	417,488	+148.6
WASHINGTON	7,155,121	2,187,360	2,229,304	2,473,504	- 65.4
CITY TOTALS	$ 155,668,322	$ 63,242,932	$ 59,649,688	$ 64,132,928	- 58.8%
NATIONAL TOTAL	$ 742,896,000	$ 470,400,000	$ 479,420,000	$531,909,000	
CITY % OF NAT.	21.0%	13.4%	12.4%	12.1%	

*Data are for allocations received under the LEA portion of Chapter 2 and may not include all funds from state agency programs. Data represent allocations and do not reflect carryover funding. Data include funds used for private schools.

SOURCE: COUNCIL OF THE GREAT CITY SCHOOLS

IMPACT AID ALLOCATIONS*

	1980-81	1982-83	1984-85	1985-86	% Δ
ALBUQUERQUE	$ 1,987,933	$ 1,237,377	$ 1,042,373	$ 1,656,600	- 16.7%
ATLANTA	1,327,690	495,992	279,432	466,900	- 64.8
BALTIMORE	1,245,261	179,182	235,863	395,500	- 68.2
BOSTON	1,104,755	189,059	2,542,850	2,449,900	+121.8
BUFFALO	218,097	31,106	49,022	83,000	- 61.9
CHICAGO	3,234,932	435,609	711,436	1,192,800	- 63.1
CINCINNATI	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
CLEVELAND	594,738	77,316	110,929	200,600	- 66.3
COLUMBUS	528,772	68,740	106,749	193,100	- 63.5
DADE COUNTY	2,389,885	1,431,633	819,243	1,305,700	- 45.4
DALLAS	522,374	72,958	98,791	165,500	- 68.3
DENVER	2,288,944	1,297,212	911,737	1,456,800	- 36.4
DETROIT	584,846	76,030	152,768	256,200	- 56.2
FRESNO	218,237	28,371	0	0	-100.0
INDIANAPOLIS	244,817	29,226	38,962	65,300	- 71.0
LONG BEACH	778,718	430,680	472,390	751,400	- 3.5
LOS ANGELES	1,701,898	563,325	367,859	581,400	- 65.8
MEMPHIS	858,045	111,546	159,475	267,400	- 68.8
MILWAUKEE	346,584	48,785	76,439	128,200	- 63.0
MINNEAPOLIS	322,639	49,710	128,716	215,900	- 33.1
NASHVILLE	421,308	54,792	109,165	183,000	- 56.6
NEW ORLEANS	1,427,211	368,001	2,109,925	2,050,	+ 43.7
NEW YORK CITY	20,849,242	4,163,649	5,668,433	9,435,600	- 54.7
NORFOLK	3,940,855	2,800,130	3,265,211	4,137,100	+ 5.0
OAKLAND	845,735	178,330	168,123	278,700	- 67.1
OMAHA	416,356	55,715	80,055	134,100	- 67.8
PHILADELPHIA	2,833,347	757,347	827,652	1,372,800	- 51.6
PITTSBURGH	658,084	85,551	166,102	278,500	- 57.7
PORTLAND	154,953	20,605	43,321	72,600	- 53.2
ROCHESTER	310,881	81,252	162,687	272,800	- 12.3
ST. LOUIS	336,238	46,479	56,532	94,800	- 71.8
ST. PAUL	329,873	42,883	68,486	114,800	- 65.2
SAN FRANCISCO	1,232,381	903,791	650,805	1,030,300	- 16.4
SEATTLE	365,674	128,624	125,487	206,200	- 43.6
TOLEDO	224,551	29,900	43,066	77,900	- 65.3
TULSA	242,910	34,303	55,758	93,500	- 61.5
WASHINGTON	3,512,465	1,888,719	3,580,051	3,839,800	+ 9.3
CITY TOTAL:	$ 58,581,229	$ 18,493,928	$ 24,485,893	$ 35,505,500	- 39.4%
NATIONAL TOTAL:	$ 755,000,000	$ 456,200,000	$ 585,000,000	$ 695,000,000	- 8.0%
CITY % OF NAT:	7.8%	4.1%	4.2%	5.3%	

*Data may not include funds under PL 813

SOURCE: NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF FEDERALLY IMPACTED SCHOOLS AND THE COUNCIL OF THE GREAT CITY SCHOOLS

EDUCATION OF THE HANDICAPPED*
PL 94-142

	1980-81	1982-83	1984-85	1985-86	% Δ
ALBUQUERQUE	$ 0	$ 0	$ 0	$ 1,926,321	+100.0%
ATLANTA	1,049,420	1,277,918	1,170,892	1,112,265	+ 6.0
BALTIMORE	3,671,331	3,881,489	4,054,140	3,984,000	+ 8.5
BOSTON	2,019,006	2,068,395	2,239,160	2,136,593	+ 5.8
BUFFALO	1,377,345	1,502,814	1,510,597	1,922,494	+ 39.6
CHICAGO	6,602,942	6,484,000	6,794,819	10,095,000	+ 52.9
CINCINNATI	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
CLEVELAND	1,439,548	1,667,946	1,899,821	1,961,190	+ 36.2
COLUMBUS	1,246,646	1,266,023	1,368,258	1,304,270	+ 4.6
DADE COUNTY	6,445,492	4,119,144	4,127,435	4,364,166	- 32.3
DALLAS	1,044,185	1,192,241	1,807,588	1,059,785	+ 1.5
DENVER	2,411,127	1,230,417	1,649,125	958,310	- 60.3
DETROIT	2,836,494	2,744,734	2,921,146	3,464,000	+ 22.1
FRESNO	713,238	1,306,131	1,228,078	1,394,427	+ 95.5
INDIANAPOLIS	1,255,299	1,452,505	1,512,434	1,561,000	+ 24.4
LONG BEACH	400,652	717,640	873,953	928,840	+131.8
LOS ANGELES	8,237,796	9,347,380	10,179,389	10,751,992	+ 30.5
MEMPHIS	2,077,200	1,778,670	2,777,724	2,585,154	+ 24.5
MILWAUKEE	1,453,915	2,131,020	2,153,088	1,682,175	+ 15.7
MINNEAPOLIS	829,108	886,500	1,051,668	1,308,250	+ 57.8
NASHVILLE	1,506,200	1,295,029	1,617,850	1,651,510	+ 9.7
NEW ORLEANS	1,146,880	1,200,000	1,900,000	1,200,000	+ 4.6
NEW YORK CITY	12,574,203	14,000,000	19,195,000	21,400,000	+ 70.2
NORFOLK	575,165	793,573	1,026,715	946,000	+ 64.5
OAKLAND	697,123	819,500	903,581	884,000	+ 26.8
OMAHA	865,804	1,526,458	1,746,636	1,700,000	+ 96.4
PHILADELPHIA	5,898,414	4,565,246	5,068,759	4,995,499	- 15.3
PITTSBURGH	1,736,952	1,253,899	1,284,200	1,691,243	- 2.6
PORTLAND	1,604,747	1,496,539	1,795,484	1,970,016	+ 22.8
ROCHESTER	823,000	733,520	877,474	1,179,334	+ 43.3
ST. LOUIS	2,896,612	1,246,586	1,409,310	1,348,462	- 53.5
ST. PAUL	1,196,987	1,170,897	1,181,121	1,368,642	+ 14.3
SAN FRANCISCO	583,656	947,244	1,369,901	1,513,919	+159.4
SEATTLE	592,960	933,158	995,415	1,173,800	+ 97.9
TOLEDO	890,659	(950,000)	954,985	1,002,961	+ 12.6
TULSA	820,770	1,031,338	1,320,994	1,313,394	+ 60.0
WASHINGTON	(950,000)	911,853	949,359	1,477,949	+ 55.6
CITY TOTAL:	$ 80,470,876	$ 79,929,807	$ 92,916,099	$ 101,316,961	+ 25.9%
NATIONAL TOTAL:	$1,049,025,000	$1,068,580,000	$1,239,445,000	$1,320,840,000	+ 25.9%
CITY % OF NAT.	7.7%	7.5%	7.5%	7.7%	

*Data include funds from both formula grants through the states and discretionary program monies. Data do not include PL 89-313 monies or carryover amounts.

SOURCE: COUNCIL OF THE GREAT CITY SCHOOLS

VOCATIONAL EDUCATION ALLOCATIONS*

	1980-81	1982-83	1984-85	1985-86	% Δ
ALBUQUERQUE	$ 0	$ 0	$ 0	$ 0	0.0%
ATLANTA	772,478	794,655	812,633	(800,000)	+ 3.6
BALTIMORE	2,182,718	1,331,056	1,931,495	1,500,000	- 31.3
BOSTON	1,651,136	1,068,915	1,266,670	2,300,000	+ 39.3
BUFFALO	1,313,365	1,520,814	1,930,350	1,474,612	+ 12.3
CHICAGO	3,800,000	4,800,000	6,094,747	4,616,000	+ 21.5
CINCINNATI	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
CLEVELAND	1,996,812	979,600	1,088,712	6,995,962	+250,4
COLUMBUS	755,332	545,665	441,970	831,143	+ 10.0
DADE COUNTY	1,641,325	1,899,719	1,780,062	1,071,255	- 34.7
DALLAS	697,258	2,350,000	1,184,757	1,960,900	+181.2
DENVER	591,187	406,260	370,000	457,775	- 22.6
DETROIT	822,393	1,208,144	1,417,912	1,163,026	+ 41.4
FRESNO	503,448	386,906	469,846	398,281	- 20.9
INDIANAPOLIS	(770,000)	888,560	959,039	269,525	- 65.0
LONG BEACH	358,025	350,445	420,144	436,757	+ 22.0
LOS ANGELES	3,981,470	4,798,093	5,239,968	1,730,821	- 56.5
MEMPHIS	2,889,500	1,422,197	1,206,108	(1,206,108)	- 58.3
MILWAUKEE	969,424	800,000	1,667,173	860,000	- 11.3
MINNEAPOLIS	575,000	125,000	152,369	120,000	- 79.1
NASHVILLE	695,000	710,000	700,473	1,096,723	+ 57.8
NEW ORLEANS	517,000	250,000	250,000	500,000	- 3.3
NEW YORK CITY	18,003,573	14,661,794	16,000,000	12,800,000	- 28.9
NORFOLK	450,000	124,406	125,975	254,000	- 43.6
OAKLAND	494,488	586,000	796,370	258,000	- 47.8
OMAHA	250,000	230,000	360,000	38,178	- 84.7
PHILADELPHIA	5,614,268	5,637,258	5,843,037	4,045,268	- 28.0
PITTSBURGH	1,730,737	1,637,327	1,119,568	739,498	- 57.3
PORTLAND	532,167	586,399	444,342	475,000	- 10.7
ROCHESTER	1,478,237	864,559	909,606	779,382	- 47.3
ST. LOUIS	(1,350,000)	(1,000,000)	974,094	710,800	- 47.4
ST. PAUL	33,540	(50,000)	(75,000)	134,424	+300.8
SAN FRANCISCO	738,893	680,840	634,329	289,319	- 60.8
SEATTLE	150,000	119,882	107,622	150,000	0.0
TOLEDO	608,671	367,515	458,370	677,538	+ 11.3
TULSA	(310,000)	282,031	(290,000)	161,424	- 47.9
WASHINGTON,	1,864,318	1,726,882	1,726,882	1,718,589	- 7.8
CITY TOTAL:	$ 61,091,763	$ 55,190,922	$ 59,249,623	$ 53,020,308	- 13.2%
NATIONAL TOTAL:	$779,241,000	$655,786,000	$ 738,475,000	$ 842,148,000	+ 8.1%
CITY % OF NAT:	7.8%	8.4%	8.0%	6.3%	

*Data are for allocations under the Vocational Education Act of 1963 for 1980-81, 1982-83 and 1984-85; and under the Carl Perkins Vocational Education Act of 1984 for 1985-86. Formula and discretionary funds may be included. All data should be viewed as 'draft' due to extreme vagaries in counting funds.

SOURCE: COUNCIL OF THE GREAT CITY SCHOOLS

BILINGUAL EDUCATION ALLOCATIONS*

	1980-81	1982-83	1984-85	1985-86	% Δ
ALBUQUERQUE	$ 575,000	$ 512,620	$ 529,754	$ 710,685	+ 23.6%
ATLANTA	52,208	0	140,304	110,646	+111.9
BALTIMORE	231,714	0	177,970	95,000	- 59.0
BOSTON	398,968	591,302	874,711	237,965	- 40.4
BUFFALO	320,388	350,000	(250,000)	(300,000)	- 6.4
CHICAGO	1,300,000	1,000,000	1,490,545	1,219,000	- 6.2
CINCINNATI	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
CLEVELAND	375,511	149,996	195,947	189,991	- 49.4
COLUMBUS	0	0	245,323	194,000	+100.0
DADE COUNTY	1,705,236	752,837	142,620	272,147	- 84.0
DALLAS	1,400,000	1,188,204	395,000	0	-100.0
DENVER	376,996	61,940	0	267,605	- 29.0
DETROIT	716,235	481,374	1,166,606	896,697	+ 25.2
FRESNO	0	0	324,000	1,241,530	+100.0
INDIANAPOLIS	0	0	0	0	0.0
LONG BEACH	388,884	102,452	0	0	-100.0
LOS ANGELES	723,317	792,151	1,188,660	546,228	- 24.5
MEMPHIS	353,404	317,652	181,424	191,520	- 45.8
MILWAUKEE	57,367	0	0	0	-100.0
MINNEAPOLIS	555,198	400,000	560,000	556,652	+ 0.3
NASHVILLE	216,000	371,918	77,900	86,800	- 59.8
NEW ORLEANS	190,764	150,000	179,000	250,000	+ 31.1
NEW YORK CITY	18,888,276	11,963,332	14,000,000	14,000,000	- 25.9
NORFOLK	0	0	0	0	0.0
OAKLAND	240,834	178,064	58,059	180,000	- 25.3
OMAHA	0	4,746	5,962	5,700	+100.0
PHILADELPHIA	311,406	382,817	588,800	249,358	- 19.9
PITTSBURGH	0	0	0	0	0.0
PORTLAND	170,374	155,808	185,412	169,954	- 0.3
ROCHESTER	322,833	375,736	134,000	140,000	- 56.6
ST. LOUIS	0	0	135,090	114,607	+100.0
ST. PAUL	108,792	0	357,409	333,339	+206.4
SAN FRANCISCO	1,175,300	738,160	981,882	1,502,618	+ 27.9
SEATTLE	595,895	683,655	465,816	734,074	+ 23.2
TOLEDO	(200,000)	(160,000)	105,589	99,110	- 50.5
TULSA	0	0	0	0	0.0
WASHINGTON	123,000	70,709	189,331	716,810	+482.8
CITY TOTAL:	$ 32,073,900	$ 21,935,473	$ 25,327,114	$ 25,612,036	- 20.2%
NATIONAL TOTAL:	$166,963,000	$ 134,372,000	$135,679,000	$ 139,128,000	- 16.7%
CITY % OF NAT:	19.2%	16.3%	18.7%	18.4%	

*Data include funds from all titles of the Bilingual Education Act.

SOURCE: COUNCIL OF THE GREAT CITY SCHOOLS

MAGNET SCHOOL ALLOCATIONS*

	1980-81	1982-83	1984-85	1985-86	%Δ
ALBUQUERQUE	--	--	--	$ 0	0
ATLANTA	--	--	--	0	0
BALTIMORE	--	--	--	0	0
BOSTON	--	--	--	0	0
BUFFALO	--	--	--	4,000,000	--
CHICAGO	--	--	--	4,000,000	--
CINCINNATI	--	--	--	0	0
CLEVELAND	--	--	--	1,407,679	--
COLUMBUS	--	--	--	4,000,000	--
DADE COUNTY	--	--	--	0	0
DALLAS	--	--	--	888,664	--
DENVER	--	--	--	2,851,532	--
DETROIT	--	--	--	0	0
FRESNO	--	--	--	0	0
INDIANAPOLIS	--	--	--	3,972,596	--
LONG BEACH	--	--	--	922,291	--
LOS ANGELES	--	--	--	0	0
MEMPHIS	--	--	--	0	0
MILWAUKEE	--	--	--	4,000,000	--
MINNEAPOLIS	--	--	--	377,683	--
NASHVILLE	--	--	--	0	0
NEW ORLEANS	--	--	--	0	0
NEW YORK CITY	--	--	--	12,496,832	--
NORFOLK	--	--	--	0	0
OAKLAND	--	--	--	0	0
OMAHA	--	--	--	541,931	--
PHILADELPHIA	--	--	--	0	0
PITTSBURGH	--	--	--	3,935,297	--
PORTLAND	--	--	--	0	0
ROCHESTER	--	--	--	3,992,880	--
ST. LOUIS	--	--	--	3,991,750	--
ST. PAUL	--	--	--	1,540,083	--
SAN FRANCISCO	--	--	--	0	0
SEATTLE	--	--	--	3,958,592	--
TOLEDO	--	--	--	0	0
TULSA	--	--	--	0	0
WASHINGTON	--	--	--	0	0
CITY TOTAL:	--	--	--	$ 56,877,810	+100.0%
NATIONAL TOTAL:	--	--	--	$ 75,000,000	+100.0
CITY % OF NAT.:	--	--	--	75.8%	

*Data are for allocations made under the Magnet Schools Assistance Act, PL 98-377, Title VII. Data do not reflect carryover amounts.

SOURCE: COUNCIL OF THE GREAT CITY SCHOOLS

CHILD NUTRITION ALLOCATIONS*

	1980-81	1982-83	1984-85	1985-86	% Δ
ALBUQUERQUE	$ 5,673,000	$ 5,600,000	$ 6,601,000	$ 6,100,000	+ 7.5%
ATLANTA	10,440,000	10,821,832	11,599,500	11,561,830	+ 10.8
BALTIMORE	14,844,251	17,622,387	13,532,326	13,748,961	- 7.4
BOSTON	7,579,886	7,861,874	7,523,950	8,000,000	+ 5.5
BUFFALO	6,371,589	6,983,113	7,338,995	8,450,000	+ 32.6
CHICAGO	57,124,740	57,107,000	60,610,000	65,169,000	+ 14.1
CINCINNATI	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
CLEVELAND	10,586,607	11,906,579	12,630,973	14,500,000	+ 37.0
COLUMBUS	7,096,630	7,192,500	7,018,220	7,404,800	+ 4.3
DADE COUNTY	28,545,511	29,754,936	31,196,783	30,906,000	+ 8.3
DALLAS	13,727,451	13,000,000	14,500,000	14,500,000	+ 5.6
DENVER	5,284,632	5,186,838	5,538,500	5,817,628	+ 10.1
DETROIT	20,590,680	22,834,357	21,308,000	18,750,000	- 8.9
FRESNO	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
INDIANAPOLIS	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
LONG BEACH	4,829,305	6,080,121	7,319,037	7,469,520	+ 54.7
LOS ANGELES	68,380,000	77,406,259	84,667,235	89,204,560	+ 30.5
MEMPHIS	13,943,000	13,607,100	13,877,900	16,335,700	+ 17.2
MILWAUKEE	6,802,568	8,540,000	9,536,000	9,500,000	+ 39.7
MINNEAPOLIS	3,322,000	3,500,000	3,723,216	3,780,000	+ 13.8
NASHVILLE	4,553,076	4,049,830	4,671,869	5,132,130	+ 12.7
NEW ORLEANS	9,837,348	8,500,000	10,450,000	11,000,000	+ 11.8
NEW YORK CITY	90,626,059	121,700,000	141,388,500	141,387,025	+ 56.0
NORFOLK	4,462,188	4,232,860	4,950,695	5,200,000	+ 16.5
OAKLAND	5,849,000	6,116,250	6,583,500	6,800,000	+ 16.3
OMAHA	3,261,387	2,861,879	3,536,185	3,700,000	+ 13.5
PHILADELPHIA	17,000,000	17,700,000	18,635,340	20,381,683	+ 19.9
PITTSBURGH	4,617,936	4,558,712	4,973,015	4,779,726	+ 3.5
PORTLAND	3,100,000	3,400,000	3,197,700	2,982,000	- 3.8
ROCHESTER	4,677,417	4,207,000	4,545,750	3,774,850	- 19.3
ST. LOUIS	9,259,336	9,715,573	11,039,301	11,499,111	+ 24.2
ST. PAUL	2,961,544	2,356,908	3,112,000	2,720,000	- 8.2
SAN FRANCISCO	5,961,000	5,959,189	6,754,044	6,500,000	+ 9.0
SEATTLE	3,358,000	3,000,000	3,700,000	4,358,000	+ 29.8
TOLEDO	4,409,547	4,345,000	4,702,500	(5,200,000)	+ 17.9
TULSA	2,598,431	2,507,534	(2,500,000)	(2,500,000)	- 3.8
WASHINGTON	14,978,866	13,688,222	15,912,435	14,861,600	- 0.8
CITY TOTAL:	$ 476,652,985	$ 523,903,853	$ 568,634,469	$ 583,974,124	+ 22.5%

*Data include reimbursements for school lunch, breakfast, milk and snacks; and do not include state shares or non-cash commodities.

SOURCE: COUNCIL OF THE GREAT CITY SCHOOLS

JOB TRAINING ALLOCATIONS*

	1980-81	1982-83	1984-85	1985-86	% Δ
ALBUQUERQUE	$ 1,200,000	$ 678,156	$ 305,328	$ 138,840	- 88.4%
ATLANTA	1,043,439	156,804	807,146	1,080,000	+ 3.5
BALTIMORE	15,900,000	406,253	433,024	390,000	- 97.6
BOSTON	812,000	(55,000)	51,824	50,000	- 93.8
BUFFALO	421,657	0	202,605	424,140	+ 0.6
CHICAGO	24,100,000	7,200,000	4,000,000	3,153,000	- 86.9
CINCINNATI	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
CLEVELAND	8,666,107	264,720	70,000	150,000	- 98.3
COLUMBUS	2,878,113	1,003,888	735,000	466,983	- 83.8
DADE COUNTY	5,717,760	1,579,225	1,039,113	948,115	- 83.4
DALLAS	870,000	0	0	0	- 100.0
DENVER	621,000	430,611	110,000	104,624	- 83.2
DETROIT	12,814,935	4,385,327	2,747,161	2,498,493	- 80.5
FRESNO	1,189,326	124,927	162,669	280,363	- 76.4
INDIANAPOLIS	6,565,222	782,499	160,828	513,000	- 92.2
LONG BEACH	1,591,459	136,784	0	0	- 100.0
LOS ANGELES	25,400,000	4,328,000	3,225,000	9,488,187	- 62.6
MEMPHIS	2,074,429	(950,000)	935,911	351,000	- 83.1
MILWAUKEE	3,379,152	(800,000)	(500,000)	502,349	- 85.1
MINNEAPOLIS	1,382,000	71,365	51,500	50,000	- 96.4
NASHVILLE	1,015,449	1,283,242	(500,000)	556,100	- 45.2
NEW ORLEANS	271,678	(125,000)	60,000	0	- 100.0
NEW YORK CITY	36,600,000	1,823,943	1,125,000	411,000	- 98.9
NORFOLK	991,179	601,795	470,284	607,000	- 38.8
OAKLAND	1,713,744	(250,000)	202,083	113,000	- 93.4
OMAHA	342,626	164,532	192,649	89,000	- 74.0
PHILADELPHIA	15,548,990	3,798,000	2,296,706	1,817,067	- 88.3
PITTSBURGH	4,004,131	2,296,752	458,969	620,379	- 84.5
PORTLAND	1,351,350	76,202	71,659	150,248	- 88.9
ROCHESTER	2,388,161	532,026	532,024	596,464	- 75.0
ST. LOUIS	1,106,383	567,246	100,000	164,000	- 85.0
ST. PAUL	4,483,000	2,387,360	1,277,600	207,000	- 95.4
SAN FRANCISCO	1,948,266	637,757	660,330	913,900	- 53.1
SEATTLE	4,129,258	1,244,988	800,000	850,000	- 79.4
TOLEDO	469,727	0	96,000	300,000	- 36.1
TULSA	0	0	0	0	0.0
WASHINGTON	2,063,991	534,620	393,840	(400,000)	- 80.6
CITY TOTAL:	$ 195,054,532	$ 39,677,022	$ 24,774,253	$ 28,384,252	- 85.5%

*Data are for allocations under all titles of CETA for 198-81 and 1982-83 including service employment under Titles II and VI and youth employment under Title IV. Allocations for 1984-85 and 1985-86 are under the Job Training Partnership Act (JTPA)

SOURCE: COUNCIL OF THE GREAT CITY SCHOOLS

HEADSTART ALLOCATIONS*

	1980-81	1982-83	1984-85	1985-86	% Δ
ALBUQUERQUE	$ 0	$ 0	$ 0	$ 0	--
ATLANTA	0	0	0	0	--
BALTIMORE	0	0	0	0	--
BOSTON	0	0	0	0	--
BUFFALO	0	0	0	0	--
CHICAGO	6,900,000	9,086,000	8,684,000	9,891,000	+ 43.4%
CINCINNATI	0	0	0	0	--
CLEVELAND	0	0	0	0	--
COLUMBUS	0	0	0	0	--
DADE COUNTY	0	0	0	0	--
DALLAS	148,298	0	0	0	-100.0
DENVER	0	0	0	0	--
DETROIT	3,154,374	3,108,025	3,070,024	3,070,024	- 2.7
FRESNO	0	0	0	0	--
INDIANAPOLIS	0	0	0	0	--
LONG BEACH	26,395	53,706	90,017	93,186	+253.0
LOS ANGELES	0	0	0	0	--
MEMPHIS	0	0	0	0	--
MILWAUKEE	0	0	0	0	--
MINNEAPOLIS	0	0	0	0	--
NASHVILLE	0	0	0	0	--
NEW ORLEANS	0	0	0	0	--
NEW YORK CITY	0	0	0	0	--
NORFOLK	0	0	0	0	--
OAKLAND	445,561	349,900	275,000	0	-100.0
OMAHA	0	0	0	0	--
PHILADELPHIA	3,629,703	3,915,300	4,339,849	4,511,242	+ 24.3
PITTSBURGH	958,501	981,000	1,216,573	1,269,189	+ 32.4
PORTLAND	639,217	747,532	760,552	798,610	+ 24.9
ROCHESTER	0	0	0	0	--
ST. LOUIS	0	0	0	0	--
ST. PAUL	0	0	0	0	--
SAN FRANCISCO	0	0	0	0	--
SEATTLE	524,319	591,201	687,120	700,000	+ 33.5
TOLEDO	0	0	0	0	--
TULSA	0	0	0	0	--
WASHINGTON, DC	0	0	0	0	--
CITY TOTAL:	$ 16,426,368	$ 18,832,664	$ 19,123,135	$ 20,333,251	+ 23.8%

*Data are for allocations under the Headstart Act and do not include carryover amounts.

SOURCE: COUNCIL OF THE GREAT CITY SCHOOLS

DAY CARE ALLOCATIONS*

	1980-81	1982-83	1984-85	1985-86	%Δ
ALBUQUERQUE	$ 85,000	$ 59,854	$ (80,000)	$ 81,600	- 4.0%
ATLANTA	2,989,106	2,371,335	2,834,450	2,992,965	+ 0.1
BALTIMORE	66,567	61,326	50,707	(50,000)	- 24.9
BOSTON	0	0	0	0	--
BUFFALO	0	0	0	0	--
CHICAGO	0	0	0	0	--
CINCINNATI	0	0	0	0	--
CLEVELAND	0	0	0	0	--
COLUMBUS	198,647	NA	NA	241,489	+ 21.6
DADE COUNTY	163,908	224,900	242,570	264,537	+ 61.4
DALLAS	0	0	0	0	--
DENVER	0	0	0	0	--
DETROIT	53,842	15,000	20,000	30,000	- 44.3
FRESNO	0	0	0	0	--
INDIANAPOLIS	0	0	0	0	--
LONG BEACH	0	0	0	0	--
LOS ANGELES	0	0	0	0	--
MEMPHIS	238,526	477,249	367,096	495,024	+107.5
MILWAUKEE	0	0	0	0	--
MINNEAPOLIS	157,000	1,500	20,000	20,000	- 87.3
NASHVILLE	38,364	32,550	25,932	0	-100.0
NEW ORLEANS	830,000	0	0	0	-100.0
NEW YORK CITY	0	0	0	0	--
NORFOLK	0	0	0	0	--
OAKLAND	0	0	0	0	--
OMAHA	0	0	0	0	--
PHILADELPHIA	11,573,800	9,677,900	9,677,900	9,954,939	- 14.0
PITTSBURGH	847,789	816,899	781,559	587,219	- 30.7
PORTLAND	0	0	0	0	--
ROCHESTER	288,079	0	0	22,038	- 92.4
ST. LOUIS	0	0	0	0	--
ST. PAUL	0	0	0	0	--
SAN FRANCISCO	0	0	0	0	--
SEATTLE	0	0	0	0	--
TOLEDO	0	0	0	0	--
TULSA	0	0	0	0	--
WASHINGTON	0	0	0	0	--
CITY TOTAL:	$ 17,530,628	$13,738,513	$ 14,100,214	$ 14,739,808	- 15.9%

*Data are for allocations under the Social Security Act, Title XX

SOURCE: COUNCIL OF THE Great City Schools

V. GREAT CITY SCHOOL EDUCATIONAL INDICATORS

DAILY ATTENDANCE RATES, 1985-86*

	ELEMENTARY	MIDDLE	SECONDARY	OTHER	SYSTEM WIDE
ALBUQUERQUE	95.2	93.3	92.6	--	94.0%
ATLANTA	95.0	94.0	92.0	--	--
BALTIMORE					
BOSTON					
BUFFALO					
CHICAGO	93.2	--	85.5	--	91.2
CINCINNATI					
CLEVELAND	92.0	81.0	78.0	--	86.0
COLUMBUS	94.0	90.3	88.2	--	91.6
DADE COUNTY	92.4	92.1	90.9	--	--
DALLAS					
DENVER					
DETROIT 3,5	89.4	84.8	82.8	--	86.5
FRESNO					
INDIANAPOLIS	93.2	85.4	83.9	--	89.2
LONG BEACH	93.8	91.9	92.5	--	--
LOS ANGELES	92.8	88.9	83.7	--	--
MEMPHIS	96.0	94.0	92.0	--	94.0
MILWAUKEE	92.3	89.3	85.3	--	89.7
MINNEAPOLIS	93.8	--	87.8	--	91.2
NASHVILLE	--	--	--	--	93.9
NEW ORLEANS	94.7	89.2	87.4	--	91.9
NEW YORK CITY[5]	89.1	86.0	79.6	71.8[1]	85.6
NORFOLK	94.0	--	88.0	--	92.0
OAKLAND[2]	95.0	94.0	92.0	--	94.0
OMAHA	--	--	--	--	94.0
PHILADELPHIA[5]	--	--	--	--	85.0
PITTSBURGH	92.3	88.1	83.4	--	89.3
PORTLAND	93.4	--	91.6	--	92.5
ROCHESTER	93.4	--	86.7	--	--
ST. LOUIS	91.7	88.8	85.9	--	--
ST. PAUL	94.0	--	88.0	--	91.5
SAN FRANCISCO					
SEATTLE					
TOLEDO	94.1	91.0	87.6	--	--
TULSA					
WASHINGTON, DC					

*Attendance counts made at one point in school day rather than each period, unless otherwise noted. Data may not necessarily be comparable from district to district.

[1]Special Education
[2]October 1985 data only
[3]Data gathered for one week in MARCH, 1986
[4]March, April 1986 data
[5]Period-by-period data ratner than one-point per day

NUMBERS OF HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES
1985-86

	Regular Diplomas	Honors Diplomas	G.E.D.[1]	Special/ Exceptional Education	Completion Attendance	Total
ALBUQUERQUE	--	--	--	--	--	4,766
ATLANTA	--	--	--	--	--	3,735
BALTIMORE						
BOSTON						
BUFFALO						
CHICAGO	13,984	--	--	2,330[4]	--	16,314
CINCINNATI						
CLEVELAND	3,051	--	--	--	--	3,051
COLUMBUS	2,299	422	--	--	495	3,216
DADE COUNTY	11,600	--	--	93	49	11,742
DALLAS						
DENVER						
DETROIT	7,200	--	--	--	--	7,200[3]
FRESNO						
INDIANAPOLIS	--	--	--	--	--	2,641
LONG BEACH	3,831	--	--	--	--	3,831
LOS ANGELES	27,735	--	--	--	--	27,785
MEMPHIS	4,842	--	--	225	110	5,177
MILWAUKEE	4,050	--	146	--	--	4,196
MINNEAPOLIS	2,137	--	--	--	--	2,137
NASHVILLE	--	--	--	--	--	3,001
NEW ORLEANS	4,320	--	--	--	--	4,320
NEW YORK CITY[2]	32,649	3,318	6,995	835	193	47,904
NORFOLK	--	--	--	--	--	1,283
OAKLAND	1,946	--	--	--	--	1,946
OMAHA	2,564	--	--	--	--	2,564
PHILADELPHIA	8,973	--	--	--	--	8,973
PITTSBURGH[5]	3,006	--	--	--	--	3,006
PORTLAND	2,573	--	--	--	--	8,973
ROCHESTER	--	--	--	45	--	1,345
ST. LOUIS	2,093	--	--	--	--	2,093
ST. PAUL	1,888	--	--	--	--	1,888
SAN FRANCISCO						
SEATTLE[2]	2,744	--	--	--	--	2,744
TOLEDO	2,247	--	--	--	--	2,247
TULSA	2,607	--	--	--	--	
WASHINGTON, DC						

[1] If awarded by the LEA
[2] 1983-84 data
[3] Including those who have passed minimum competency exams
[4] Vocational diplomas
[5] 1984-85 data

PLANS OF GRADUATES, 1985-86
(by %)

	SCHOOL[1]	MILITARY	EMPLOYMENT[4]	OTHER	UNKNOWN
ALBUQUERQUE	39.0%	5.0%	45.0%	-- %	11.0%
ATLANTA	57.0	7.0	27.0	9.0	--
BALTIMORE					
BOSTON					
BUFFALO					
CHICAGO	--	--	--	--	--
CINCINNATI					
CLEVELAND[13]	--	--	--	--	--
COLUMBUS	58.0	11.0	17.0	6.0	9.0
DADE COUNTY	--	--	--	--	--
DALLAS					
DENVER					
DETROIT[11,6]	62.1	1.7	23.7	12.5	--
FRESNO					
INDIANAPOLIS	--	--	--	--	--
LONG BEACH[2,6]	75.0	--	13.0	12.0	--
LOS ANGELES[11,6]	74.1[3]	2.7	--	--	--
MEMPHIS	--	--	--	--	--
MILWAUKEE[6]	46.0	4.0	39.0	11.0[5]	--
MINNEAPOLIS[7]	74.0	4.0	15.0	7.0	--
NASHVILLE[6,7]	51.8	4.3	36.8	4.4	2.7
NEW ORLEANS	--	--	--	--	--
NEW YORK CITY					
NORFOLK[6]	76.0	--	--	--	--
OAKLAND[9]	--	--	--	--	--
OMAHA[6]	52.0	5.3	24.7	--	--
PHILADELPHIA	54.0	8.0	23.0	--	15.0
PITTSBURGH	51.3	8.5	20.9	8.5[12]	10.9
PORTLAND	67.0	6.0	20.0	7.0	--
ROCHESTER[6]	48.0	10.1	30.7	11.2	--
ST. LOUIS[11,6]	64.0	--	--	--	--
ST. PAUL					
SAN FRANCISCO					
SEATTLE[7,6]	60.0	7.0	20.0	13.0[12]	--
TOLEDO[7,6]	59.3	3.2	25.1	12.4[14]	--
TULSA					
WASHINGTON, DC					

[1] Includes colleges, universities, junior colleges, vocational/technical schools
[2] business schools
[3] 1983 graduates
[3] Includes part-time students who are working full or part-time and homemakers taking part-time courses
[4] Full or part-time work
[5] Includes 10.0% unemployment but "looking for employment" and 1.0% other
[6] Actual followup data on graduates rather than plans
[7] 1985 graduates
[8] Includes 6.0% unemployed but looking for employment and 3.0% other
[9] First system-wide study of graduates being prepared for class of 1986
[10] Includes 3% OJT
[11] 1984 graduates
[12] Unemployed
[13] Preliminary report only
[14] Includes 9.2% unemployed and 3.2% other

TESTING REQUIREMENTS, 1985-86

	COMPETENCY TEST[1] FOR GRADUATION	COMPETENCY TEST[2] FOR GRADE PROMOTION	GRADES COVERED	COMPULSORY ATTENDANCE AGE
ALBUQUERQUE	yes	no	--	16
ATLANTA	yes	no	--	16
BALTIMORE	yes			
BOSTON				
BUFFALO				
CHICAGO	yes	no	--	16
CINCINNATI				18
CLEVELAND	no	no	--	18
COLUMBUS	no	yes	2,4,7,9	18
DADE COUNTY	yes	yes[5]	3,5,8,10	16
DALLAS	yes	yes[5]	all	--
DENVER				
DETROIT	yes	no	--	16[3]
FRESNO				18[3]
INDIANAPOLIS	no	no	--	16[3]
LONG BEACH	yes	no	--	18[3]
LOS ANGELES	yes	no	--	18[3]
MEMPHIS	yes	no	--	17
MILWAUKEE	yes	no	--	16
MINNEAPOLIS	yes	yes	Depends on Subject	16
NASHVILLE	yes	no	--	17
NEW ORLEANS	no	no	--	16
NEW YORK CITY				17
NORFOLK	yes	yes	1-6	17[3]
OAKLAND	yes	no	--	18[3]
OMAHA	no	no	--	16
PHILADELPHIA	no	yes	K-8	16
PITTSBURGH	no	no	--	16
PORTLAND	yes	no	--	16
ROCHESTER	yes	yes	3,6,8	16
ST. LOUIS	yes	no	--	16
ST. PAUL	no	no	--	16[3]
SAN FRANCISCO				18[3]
SEATTLE				18
TOLEDO	no	no	--	18[4]
TULSA	no	no	--	18[4]
WASHINGTON, DC	yes	no	--	16

[1] Requirement may be either local or state, both
[2] May be either sole criteria for promotion or one factor considered in decision to promote
[3] California law allows students to leave school at age 16 with certificate of attendance if they have passed competency examination
[4] Can be released at 16 with excuse
[5] Course work tests

READING ACHIEVEMENT, 1985-86

	ELEMENTARY GRADES TREND IN SCORES	% ABOVE GRADE LEVEL	SECONDARY GRADES TREND IN SCORES	% ABOVE GRADE LEVEL
ALBUQUERQUE	Increase	Above	Increase	Above
ATLANTA	Increase	Above	Increase	--
BALTIMORE				
BOSTON				
BUFFALO	Increase	Above		
CHICAGO	Increase	Below	Level	Below
CINCINNATI				
CLEVELAND	Increase	Average	Increase	Below
COLUMBUS	Increase	Above	Increase	Above
DADE COUNTY	Increase	Below	Increase	Below
DALLAS	Increase	Average	Level	Below
DENVER				
DETROIT	Increase	Above	Level	Below
FRESNO				
INDIANAPOLIS	Increase	Above	Level	Below
LONG BEACH	Increase	Above	Level	Above
LOS ANGELES	Increase		Increase	
MEMPHIS	Increase	Average	Increase	Below
MILWAUKEE	Increase	Above	Level	Below
MINNEAPOLIS	Increase	Above	Increase	Above
NASHVILLE	Increase	Average	--	
NEW ORLEANS	Level	Average	Level	Below
NEW YORK CITY	Increase	61%	Increase	
NORFOLK	Increase	Below	Increase	Average
OAKLAND	Increase	Below	Increase	Below
OMAHA	Increase	Above	Increase	Average
PHILADELPHIA	Increase	30%	--	--
PITTSBURGH	Increase	71%	Increase	49%
PORTLAND	Increase	Above	Increase	Above
ROCHESTER	Increase	Above	Increase	--
ST. LOUIS	Increase	Above	Increase	Below
ST. PAUL	Increase	Average	Level	--
SAN FRANCISCO				
SEATTLE				
TOLEDO	Increase	Above	Level	Below
TULSA	Increase	Above	Increase	Above
WASHINGTON, DC	Increase	Above	Level	Below

MATHEMATICS ACHIEVEMENT, 1985-86

	ELEMENTARY GRADES TREND IN SCORES	% ABOVE GRADE LEVEL	SECONDARY GRADES TREND IN SCORES	% ABOVE GRADE LEVEL
ALBUQUERQUE	Increase	Above	Increase	Above
ATLANTA	Increase	Above	Increase	--
BALTIMORE				
BOSTON				
BUFFALO	Increase	Above		
CHICAGO	Increase	Average	Increase	Below
CINCINNATI				
CLEVELAND	Increase	Above	Increase	Below
COLUMBUS	Increase	Above	Increase	Above
DADE COUNTY	Increase	Above	Increase	Above
DALLAS	Increase	Average	Level	Below
DENVER				
DETROIT	Increase	Above	Level	Below
FRESNO				
INDIANAPOLIS	Increase	Above	Level	Below
LONG BEACH	Increase	Above	Level	Above
LOS ANGELES	Increase		Increase	
MEMPHIS	Increase	Above	Increase	Average
MILWAUKEE	Increase	Above	Level	Above
MINNEAPOLIS	Increase	Above	Increase	Above
NASHVILLE	Increase	Average	--	
NEW ORLEANS	Stable	Average		Below
NEW YORK CITY	Increase	65%	Increase	
NORFOLK	Increase	Above	Increase	Above
OAKLAND	Increase	Above	Increase	Above
OMAHA	Increase	Above	Increase	Average
PHILADELPHIA	Increase	36%	--	--
PITTSBURGH	Increase	73%	Increase	53%
PORTLAND	Increase	Above	Level	Above
ROCHESTER	Increase	Above	Increase	--
ST. LOUIS	Increase	Above	Increase	Below
ST. PAUL	Increase	Average	Level	--
SAN FRANCISCO				
SEATTLE				
TOLEDO	Increase	Above	Level	Below
TULSA	Increase	Above	Increase	Above
WASHINGTON, DC	Increase	Above	Level	Below

CARNEGIE UNITS REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION

School System	English	Math	Science	Soc. Studies	PE	Health	Art	Language	Miscellaneous	Electives	Total
Albuquerque											
Atlanta											
Baltimore	4.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	1.0	0.5	0.5			7.0	20.0
Boston	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0		0.5				21.5
Buffalo											
Chicago	4.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	0.5					6.5	18.0
Cleveland	3.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	0.5	0.5				9.0	17.0
Columbus	4.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	1.0					5.0	17.0
Dade County	4.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	1.5	0.5				8.0	24.0
Dallas											21.0
Denver	4.0	2.0	2.0	2.5	1.0					9.5	21.0
Detroit	4.0	2.0	1.0	3.0	1.0	1.0			3.0	6.0	21.0
Long Beach	4.0	2.0	1.5	3.0	4.0	0.5				5.0	20.0
Los Angeles**	4.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	1.0	1.0			2.0**	9.0**	24.0
Memphis	4.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5				8.0	18.0
Milwaukee	3.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0				9.0	18.0
Minneapolis	---	---	---	---	---	---				---	15.0
Nashville	4.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0				11.0	22.0
New Orleans	4.0	4.0	1.0	2.5	1.0	1.0				8.5	22.0
New York City											
Norfolk	4.0	2.0	1.0	3.0	1.0	1.0				7.0	19.0
Oakland	3.5	2.0	1.0	3.0	3.0			0.5		7.0	21.0
Omaha											21.0
Philadelphia	4.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0				4.0	13.0
Pittsburgh	4.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	1.0		1.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	19.0
Portland	3.0	1.0	1.0	2.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	9.0	21.0
Rochester	4.0	2.0	1.0	3.0	1.0						20.0
St. Louis											
Seattle	3.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	0.5				9.5	20.0
San Francisco											
Toledo	3.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	0.5	0.5	1.0			7.0	19.0
Washington, DC											

**Los Angeles - Combine 3.0 for special interest clusters and 6.0 for electives for total of 9.0; Tech Arts has 1.0, Foreign Language inclusive of this, and Career Planning and Economics each has total of 0.5.

Homework Policies*

District	Homework Policy	Specified Time Per Subject	Specified Time Per Day Per Grade	Special Features
Albuquerque	Yes	No		N/A
Atlanta	Yes	No	Gr. 1-3 (15-30m), 4-5 (30-45m), 6-8 (45-60m), 9-12 (60-120m)	N/A
Baltimore	Yes	No		N/A
Boston	Yes	No	Gr. K (15m), 1-3 (20m), 4-5 (60m), 6-8 (90m), 9-12 (120m)	N/A
Buffalo	Yes	Yes		Evening libra.; hotline
Chicago	Yes	No		N/A
Cleveland	Yes	Yes	Primary gr. (30m), upper elementary (45m)	Regional policies differ
Columbus	Yes	No		N/A
Dade County	Yes	Yes	Gr. 1-2 (20m), 3-4 (30m), 5-6 (45m), 7-8 (60M), 9-12 (120m)	N/A
Dallas	Yes	No		N/A
Denver	N/A	N/A		N/A
Detroit	Yes	No		N/A
Indianapolis	N/A	N/A	Gr. 1-3 (2 hrs./wk.), 4-5 (3hrs./wk.), 6-9 (5 hrs./wk.), 9-12 (10 hrs./wk.)	N/A
Long Beach	Yes	Yes	Primary gr. (10-15m), Intermediate gr. (30m)	Lesson designs by subj.
Los Angeles	Yes	Yes	Gr. K-2 (10-20m), 3 (15-25m), 4 (15-30m), 5 (20-30m), 6 (20-40m)	Self grading activities
Memphis	Yes	Yes		N/A
Milwaukee	Yes	Yes	Gr. 1-3 (not specified, 4-6 (30m), 7-8 (60m), 9-12, (90m)	N/A
Minneapolis	Yes	Yes		N/A
Nashville	Yes	No		N/A
New Orleans	N/A	N/A		N/A
New York	Yes	N/A	Gr. 1-2 (20m), 3-4 (30m), 4-6 (45m), 7-8 (60m), 9-12 (120m)	N/A
Norfolk	Yes	No		N/A
Oakland	Yes	N/A	Gr. K-3 (15-45m), 4-6 (45-90), 7-12 (30m per course)	Has teacher criteria
Omaha	Yes	No		N/A
Philadelphia	Yes	No		Has suggested outlines
Pittsburgh	Yes	No		Ideal homework guide
Portland	Yes	No		Policy for suspensions
Rochester	Yes	No		N/A
St. Louis	Yes	Yes	Gr. K (15m), 1-3 (20-30m), 4-6 (30-60m), 7-8 (60-90m), 9-12 (90-150m)	N/A
St. Paul	NO	N/A		NO
San Francisco	Yes	NO		N/A
Seattle	Yes	No		N/A
Toledo	Yes	Yes	Gr. k-2 (5-10m), 1-3 (20-30m), 4-6 (30-60m), 7-8 (60-90m), 9-12 (90-150m)	N/A
Tulsa	N/A	No		N/A
Washington	Yes	N/A		N/A
		N/A		

* m=minutes

Source: Council files